

# Sakha-English Dictionary

## Сахалыы-Англиялыы Тылдьыта

Christopher A. Straughn  
straughn@uchicago.edu

Copyright © 2006 Christopher A. Straughn

## Abbreviations Кылгааһыннар

<i>a.</i>	adjective	<i>int.</i>	interrogative/question word
<i>adv.</i>	adverb	Mong.	Mongolian
<i>arch.</i>	archaic	<i>n.</i>	noun
<i>cf.</i>	see also	<i>num.</i>	number
<i>comp.</i>	computer-related	<i>ono.</i>	onomatopoeia
<i>conv.</i>	converb, modifying verb	<i>pl.</i>	plural
<i>dial.</i>	dialect	<i>pp.</i>	post-position
<i>Evk.</i>	Evenki	<i>pro.</i>	pronoun
<i>exc.</i>	interjection, exclamation	Russ.	Russian
	<i>v.</i>		verb

## The Sakha Alphabet Сахалы сурук-бичигэ

Аа Бб Вв Гг Ыы Дд Дьдь Ее Ёё Жж Зз Ии Йй Кк  
Лл Мм Нн Нн Ньнь Оо Өө Пп Рр Сс Hh Тт Уу Үү  
Фф Хх Цц Чч Шш Щщ Ъъ Ыы Ьь Ээ Юю Яя

# Sakha-English Dictionary

## Сахалыы-Англиялыы Тылдыта

- **аа** *exs.* Oh! See!
- **аабыс**= *v.* to reckon with
- **аайы** *a.* each, every; **күн аайы** every day
- **аак** *cf* **аах** *n.* document, paper; **аах**= *v.* to read
- **аал** *n.* ship, barge, float, buoy
- **аал**= *v.* to rub
- **аалыс**= *v.* to socialize, mingle with
- **аан** *n.* door, entrance; **ааннаа**= *v.* to provide with a door; **олбуор аана** *n.* gate
- **аар-маар** *a.* stupid
- **аас** *n.* hunger
- **аас**= *v.* to go past, pass
- **аат** *n.* name, fame; **аат-суол** *n.* fame; **аата** *n. comp.* title; **аат тыл** *n.* noun; **дабаанын аат** *n.* adjective; **солбуйар аат** *n.* pronoun
- **аах** *cf* **аак** *n.* document, paper; **аах**= *v.* to read
- **аах**= *v.* to read
- **аахай**= *v.* to pay attention, take account
- **аах-маах** *a.* stupid
- **ааныган** *a.* transient, transitory
- **аба** *n.* grief, annoyance; bitterness; **абатый**= *v.* to become annoyed; **абар**= *v.* to be annoyed
- **абаасы, абааны** *n.* ogre, demon, devil; **абааны көр**= *v.* to dislike
- **абаатар** *n. comp.* avatar
- **абаба** *n.* uncle (paternal)
- **аб-аһыы** *a.* extremely sour
- **абыраа**= *v.* to save, rescue, help out [*<Mong. aburaqu*]
- **абырахтаа**= *v.* to repair, mend
- **абытай** *exs.* Whew!
- **автомобиль** *n.* automobile, car [*<Russ.*]
- **аба** *a.* old, elder
- **аба** *n.* father; **аба-ийэ** *n.* parents
- **абаа**= *v.* to glue, smear
- **абабыт** *n.* priest
- **абал**= *v.* to give, deliver, yield, bring forth
- **абас** *n.* sister (elder)
- **агроном** *n.* agronomist, agricultural specialist [*<Russ.*]
- **абыйах** *a.* lesser, somewhat, some, a little; **абыйахтых** *adv.* somewhat, a little; **абыйаа**= *v.* to dwindle, lessen
- **абын**= *v.* to remember, keep in mind
- **абыных** *cf* **обунуох** *n.* salve
- **абырыа** *cf.* **обуруо** *n.* glass beads

- **абырыа**= *v.* to be moderate
- **абыс** *num.* eight, 8; **ахсыс** *num.* eighth; **ахсынны** *n.* December
- **адаар** *n.* gnarl, knot, burl
- **адаба** *cf* **адалба** *n.* foot restrainers (for horses); burden, load
- **адалба, адарбана, адылба** *n. dial.* foot restrainers for horses
- **адъарай** *n.* small demon
- **адъас** *n.* quite, wholly, at all, entirely
- **ай**= *v.* to create
- **айа** *n.* crossbow
- **айаас** *a.* wild, untamed (of a horse)
- **айан** *n.* road, path, journey, travel; **айанныт** *n.* traveler, companion
- **айах** *n.* mouth, gullet
- **айдаан** *n.* noise, uproar, commotion
- **айдаар**= *v.* to be noisy, make a fuss
- **аймах** *n.* relative, family member
- **айхал** *n.* glory, fame
- **айыкка** *ex.* Ouch!
- **айылба** *n.* nature
- **айымны** *n.* creation
- **айыы** *n.* production, work
- **айыы** *n.* sin, error, crime, guilt, fault
- **акаары** *a.* stupid, dumb
- **акушерка** *n.* midwife, obstetric nurse [*<Russ.*]
- **ала** *a.* skewbald, spotted, motley
- **алады** *n.* fritter, flapjack, pancake [*<Russ. оладя*]
- **алаас** *n.* large open field with one or more lakes, surrounded by a forest, and inhabited by a single family
- **Алааска** *n.* Alaska
- **аламабай** *a.* affable, cordial, friendly
- **алар** *n.* woods, grove
- **албаа**= *v.* to flatter, coax, wheedle; **албаба** *n.* flattery
- **албас** *a.* cunning; *n.* trick, ruse
- **албын** *n.* deceit
- **албаа**= *v.* to bless; **алгыс** *n.* blessing
- **албас** *n.* error, mistake; *comp.* cancel; **албаһаа**= *v.* to err, make a mistake
- **алгый** *n.* large kettle
- **алдыат**= *v.* to break; **алдыархай** *n.* destruction, harm, damage, loss, sorrow
- **аллай**= *v.* to open one's mouth widely; **аллабар** *a.* with mouth wide open
- **аллар**= *v.* to hollow, chisel out
- **аллара** *adv.* down, downwards; **аллараа** *a.* low, inferior, below
- **алта** *num.* six, 6; **алтыс** *a.* sixth; **алтынны** *n.* October

- **алтан** *n., a.* copper; **алтан от** *n.* dandelion
- **алтынны** *n.* October
- **алчай**= *v.* to spread one's legs
- **алын** *n.* lower part, underside, bottom
- **алын**= *v.* to seep, ooze
- **алып** *n.* magic
- **алыс** *a.* excessive, extreme
- **алыһар** *n.* perch (fish, *Perca* sp.)
- **ама** *a.* simple, plain, ordinary
- **Америка** *n.* America; **Америка Холбоһуктаах Штаттара (АХШ)** *n.* United States of America (USA)
- **ампаар** *n.* barn, granary; **ампаар дьиэ** *n.* Russian hut, cottage
- **анаа**= *v.* to appoint, set, fix
- **ангаар** *cf* **ангар** *num.* half, ½
- **анагыскы** *a.* next
- **анал** *n.* destiny
- **ангар** *cf* **ангаар** *num.* half, ½; **ангардаа**= *v.* to divide in half
- **ангардас**= *a.* single, alone
- **анат**= *v.* to have set, fixed, determined
- **андабар** *n.* vow [*<*Mong. *andaǰar*]
- **анды** *n.* velvet scoter (*Melanitta fusca*)
- **анньылаа**= *v.* to push
- **аны** *adv.* now
- **ап** *n.* sorcery, magic
- **апка, аппа** *n.* ravine; **аппараах** *a.* very wide
- **аптамаахтык** *a.* automatic [*<*Russ. *автоматик*]
- **ар** *ono.* Roar!; **ар гын**= *v.* to roar
- **араама** *n.* frame [*<*Russ. *рама*]
- **араар**= *v.* to separate, take apart; **араары (падэж)** *n.* partitive (case)
- **араас** *a.* different, various
- **арааһынай** *n.* different things, et cetera
- **арабас** *a.* yellow, orange; **арабыстый**= *v.* to become yellow, orange
- **арабыс**= *v.* to depart, leave
- **арай** *adv.* only, just, suddenly
- **аралдьый**= *v.* to be distracted; **аралдьыт**= *v.* to distract
- **арах**= *v.* to become separated; **араар**= *v.* to separate
- **арахсыы** *n.* expenses, outflow
- **арбай**= *v.* to have messy hair; **арбабар** *a.* messy-haired
- **арбаа** *n., a.* west
- **аргыс** *n.* companion
- **аргыһах** *n. dial cf* **оргуһах** yoke
- **ардах** *n.* rain; **ардахтаа**= *v.* to rain
- **ардыаах** *n.* large fish trap with a wide opening

- **артыал** *n.* artel, artisan commune [<Russ. *артел*]
- **арыгы** *n.* wine
- **арыгыһыт** *n.* alcoholic
- **арый** *v.* to open
- **арыт** *adv.* sometimes, seldom; *n.* interval, interstice, distance, space between
- **арыы** *n.* butter, oil, grease; **дьэнкир арыы** *n.* boiled butter
- **арыы** *n.* island
- **ас** *n.* food; **асчыт** *n.* cook, chef; **сир аһа** *n.* berry, berries; **үп-ас** *n.* fortune, prosperity; **аһылык** *n.* meal; **астаах** *a.* substantial, productive; **обуруот аһа** *n.* vegetables
- **ас** *n.* hair
- **ас=** *v.* to open; **аһаҕас** *a.* open
- **ас=** *v.* to strike, collide
- **ассыын** *сҕарсыын* *n.* arshin, 1.9 ft. [<Russ. *аршин*]
- **астаа=** *v.* to cook, prepare (food), bake; **астан=** *v.* to be prepared (of food), to yield (of grain)
- **астык** *a.* enjoyable; **астын=** *v.* to enjoy
- **ат** *n.* horse; **ат сэбэ** *n.* harness, horse trappings; **ат кунан** *n.* steer; **ат оҕус** *n.* bullock
- **атаар=** *v.* to dispatch, send
- **атаҕастаа=** *v.* to offend, hurt
- **атас** *n.* friend; **атас-доҕор** *n.* friends
- **атах** *n.* foot, leg; **атах таһаһа** *n.* footwear
- **атта=** *v.* to castrate, geld
- **аттаах** *n.* horsemen, riders
- **атын** *a.* other, another; *n.* side
- **атырдьах ыйа** *n.* August
- **атыы** *n.* commerce, trade
- **атыылаа=** *v.* to sell
- **атыылас=** *v.* to buy
- **атыыр** *n.* stallion; **атыыр сибиинньэ** *n.* boar; **атыыр оҕус** *n.* stud bull
- **аудитория** *n.* audience [<Russ.]
- **ах** *n.* rancidity; **ахтаах** *a.* rancid
- **ах=** *v.* to stop flowing, to cause to clot
- **ахсаа=** *v.* to weaken, lessen; **ахсат=** *v.* to make weak
- **ахсаан** *n.* account, number
- **ахсынньы** *n.* December
- **ахсыс** *num.* eighth; **ахсынньы** *n.* December
- **аһаа=** *v.* to eat
- **аһаҕас** *a.* open; **аһаҕас дорҕоон** *n.* vowel
- **аһар=** *v.* to let through, allow to pass
- **аһарыы** *n. comp.* autologin
- **аһат=** *v.* to feed (animals)

- **аһылык** *n.* feed, fodder, food (for livestock)
- **аһын**= *v.* to feel sorry for; **аһыныгас** *a.* compassionate, sympathetic; **аһыныык** *a.* pitiful, compassionate
- **аһынга** *n.* locust, grasshopper
- **аһыы** *a.* sour, acrid, bitter, salty; **аһыы сүөргэй** *n.* sour cream; **аһый**= *v.* to go sour; **аб-аһыы** *a.* extremely sour
- **аһыы** *n.* molar
- **ача** *n.* mountain sedge
- **ачаа** *a.* spoiled, capricious
- **аччыгый** *a.* small, tiny
- **аччык** *a.* hungry
- **баа** *опо.* low voice, bass; **баа гын**= *v.* to speak in a low voice; **баабынаа**= *v.* to speak in a low voice; **баабынас** *v.* low (of voice)
- **баай** *a.* rich, wealthy; **баай-күүс** *n.* wealth and power; **баай дуол** *a.* rich, wealthy
- **баай**= *v.* to tie, bind; **баас**= *v.* to bind (together, one another); **баайар массыына** *n.* baler
- **баайыс**= *v.* to carp at, cavil at, find fault with
- **баак** *cf* **баах** *n.* fact [*<Russ. факт*]
- **баалаа**= *v.* to force, compel
- **баан** *n.* bank [*<Russ. банк*]
- **баанньык** *n.* bath, bathhouse [*<Russ. баня*]
- **баар** *v.* there is/are, there exists; *a. сотр.* active
- **баарыын** *cf* **маарыын** *adv.* recently
- **баас** *n.* wound; **бааһыр**= *v.* to be wounded
- **баата** *n.* wadding, batting, quilting [*<Russ. вата*]
- **баах** *cf* **баак** *n.* fact [*<Russ. факт*]
- **бааһына** *n.* field, pasture [*<Russ. пашня*]
- **бааччай**= *v.* to complicate; **бааччах** *n.* complication
- **багдай**= *v.* to have broad shoulders; **багдабар** *a.* broad-shouldered
- **баҕа** *n.* desire; **баҕар**= *v.* to desire
- **баҕа** *n.* frog; **баҕа батаһы** *n.* iris (flower)
- **баҕана** *cf.* **маҕана** *n.* peg, post
- **бадараан** *n.* swamp, marsh
- **бай** *excl.* Well!, Oh my!
- **бай**= *v.* to become rich
- **байаҕал** *n.* ocean, sea; **Байаҕал** *n.* Lake Baikal
- **бала** *adv.* much, greatly, abundantly
- **балаакка, балаатка** *n.* tent [*<Russ. палатка*]
- **балаҕан** *n.* yurt, house; **балаҕан ыйа** *n.* September
- **балаҕан ыйа** *n.* September
- **баланыысса** *n.* hospital [*<Russ. больница*]
- **балбаах** *n.* dung heap
- **баллырбаа**= *v.* to blabber; **баллырбаас** *a.* blabbering

- **балта** *n.* hammer
- **балык** *n.* fish; **балыктаа**= *v.* to fish; **балыксыт, балыкчыт** *n.* fisherman; **балыгымсак** *a.* fish-loving, piscivorous
- **балыс** *n.* sister (younger); **балтым** *n.* my younger sister
- **балыыта** *n.* valyuta, currency [<Russ. *валюта*]
- **бар** *ono.* Roar!; **бар гын**= *v.* to roar
- **бар**= *v.* to brew (of tea)
- **бар**= *v.* to go, leave, depart; **барыы** *n.* departure, leaving; **кэлии барыы** *n.* coming and going; **=ан бар**= *conv.* to start to do something; **=бытынан бар**= *conv.* to immediately do something
- **бараа**= *v.* to spend
- **бараан** *a.* dark
- **барабий** *n.* sparrow [<Russ. *воробей*]
- **баран** *pp.* after
- **барбах** *a.* insignificant, unimportant
- **барнак** *n.* criminal, fugitive
- **барча** *n.* brocade [<Russ. *парча*]
- **бары** *a.* all
- **барыаннья** *n.* jam, jelly
- **барый**= *v.* to appear dimly in the distance
- **барыл** *n.* sketch, outline
- **барымтыа** *a.* strong (of tea)
- **барыта** *n.* index
- **бас** *n.* head, beginning; **бастаан** *adv.* from the beginning, at first; **бастын** *a.* first, best; **бастаа**= *v.* to become first; **бастакы** *a.* first
- **бас**= *v.* to fetch (water)
- **басса** *a.* this much
- **басый**= *v.* to master
- **бат**= *v.* to chase, pursue, drive
- **бат**= *v.* to fit into
- **батаңга** *n.* leather purse
- **батас** *n.* large knife, lance; **баба батаһы** *n.* iris (flower)
- **баттаа**= *v.* to press, oppress, pursue; **баттааһын** *n.* pressure; atmospheric pressure; **баттал** *n.* oppression
- **баттах** *n.* hair, hairs
- **батыс**= *v.* to follow, pursue, chase, go after
- **бахчай**= *v.* to straddle
- **баһаалысса, баһаалыста** *exc.* Please! [<Russ. *пожалуйста*]
- **баһаам** *a.* abundant
- **баһаар** *n.* bazaar, market
- **баһый** *v.* to master
- **баһымныы** *n.* hoe
- **баһырбаа**= *v.* to buzz; **баһырбас** *a.* buzzing
- **баһыыба** *exc.* Thanks!, *n.* thanks, gratitude [<Russ. *спасибо*]; **махтал баһыыба, баһыыба махтал** *n.* gratitude



- **бачыынгка** *n.* (high-button) shoes [**<Russ. ботинки**]
- **бензин** *n.* gasoline, benzene, petrol [**<Russ.**]
- **библиотека** *n.* library [**<Russ.**]
- **бигэргэтии** *n. comp.* confirm
- **бии** *n.* elder, older
- **биибэ** *n.* beer [**<Russ. пиво**]
- **биилкэ** *n.* fork [**<Russ. вилка**]
- **биир** *num.* one, 1, a/an
- **биис** *n.* sort, type
- **биит** *n. comp.* bit; **биит түргэнэ** *n.* bitrate
- **биитэр** *cf* **биэтэр, эбэтэр** *conj.* or
- **биийхэк** *cf.* **испийхэк** *n.* list [**<Russ. список**]
- **бил** *n.* Siberian salmon (*Onchorhynchus* sp.)
- **бил**= *v.* to know; **билис**= *v.* to become acquainted with; **билигэс** *a.* curious, inquisitive
- **билгэ** *n.* prognosis
- **били** *pro.* that
- **билигин** *adv.* now, presently
- **билигэс** *a.* curious, inquisitive
- **билии** *n.* data; **билии олобо** *n.* database
- **билиидэ** *n.* range, stove [**<Russ. плита**]
- **билиэт** *n.* ticket [**<Russ. билет**]
- **биллэр**= *v.* to communicate, declare; **биллэрил**= *v.* to be made known, communicated; **бииллэр** *a.* well known, a certain; **биилэри** *n.* declaration, notice, advertisement
- **билэ** *n. comp.* file
- **бинтиэпкэ** *n.* (automatic) rifle [**<Russ. винтовка**]
- **бирибиэт** *int.* Hello! [**<Russ. привет**]
- **бригэдьиир** *n.* brigadier, team member [**<Russ. бригадир**]
- **бригээдэ** *n.* brigade, team [**<Russ. бригада**]
- **брихээ**= *v.* to admire; **брихэм** *n.* admiration
- **бириэмийэ** *n.* prize, premium [**<Russ. премия**]; **бириэмийэлээ**= *v.* to award, to give a prize
- **бириэрмэ** *n.* time (conceptually) [**<Russ. время**]
- **бис**= *v.* to grease, oil, smear
- **биһиги** *pro.* we
- **биһик** *n.* cradle
- **биһирэммит** *a.* popular, hot
- **биһирээ**= *v.* to like, admire; **биһирэм** *n.* admiration
- **биэ** *n.* mare
- **биэдэрэ** *n.* pail [**<Russ. ведро**]
- **биэр**= *v.* to give; **биэрил**=, **бэрил**= *v.* to be given; **=ан биэр**= *conv.* to do something forcefully, against an obstacle; to persist in doing something
- **биэс** *num.* five, 5

- **биэтэр** *cf* **биитэр, эбэтэр** *conj.* or
- **биэчэр** *n.* evening, an evening of entertainment [*<Russ. вечер*]
- **боб** *n.* bean, beans
- **бодо** *n.* appearance; **дьүһүн-бодо** *n.* appearance
- **бодьоо**= *v.* to set a timeframe, deadline; **бодьох** *n.* timeframe, deadline
- **болоор**= *v.* to become blurred; **болоорхой** *a.* blurry
- **болуот** *n.* raft, float [*<Russ. флот*]
- **болуотунньук** *n.* carpenter [*<Russ. плотник*]
- **бомба** *n.* bomb
- **боотур** *n.* epic hero [*<Mong. багатур*]
- **боп**= *v.* to forbid, prohibit
- **боппуроус** *n.* question, problem, matter, affair [*<Russ. вопрос*]
- **бор** *a.* undemanding with respect to food, enduring
- **боробулуоха, борубулуоха** *n.* wire [*<Russ. проволока*]
- **борогуул** *n.* stroll, walk [*<Russ. прогул=*]
- **бородуукта** *n.* product [*<Russ. продукт*]
- **борокуот** *n.* steamship [*<Russ. пароход*]
- **борон** *a.* gray/grey, brown
- **бороньу** *n.* harrow [*<Russ. борона*]; **бороньулаа**= *v.* to harrow
- **боростуой** *a.* simple, plain [*<Russ. простой*]
- **боросуонак** *n.* shoat, piglet [*<Russ. поросёнок*]
- **боротокуол** *n.* protocol, first minutes of a meeting [*<Russ. протокол*]
- **борошко** *n.* yearling calf
- **бортунуой** *n.* tailor [*<Russ. портной*]
- **борук-сорук** *a.* half-light, half-dark
- **боруу** *n.* horsetail (plant – *Equisetum* sp.)
- **бостуух** *n.* herdsman, shepherd [*<Russ. пастух*]
- **босхо** *a.* free, unencumbered, unattached; cheap; **босхолоо**= *v.* to liberate; **босхолооһун** *n.* liberation, liberating
- **ботугунай**= *v.* to whisper
- **ботуруон** *n.* cartridge, shell [*<Russ. патрон*]
- **бочугураc** *n.* hazel grouse, ruffed grouse (*Bonasa* sp.)
- **бөбө** *a.* strong, firm, sturdy
- **бөдөн** *a.* big, powerful
- **бөлкөй** *n.* islet
- **бөлөх** *n.* group, division, compartment, section
- **бөлүүн** *adv.* in past years
- **бөрө** *n.* wolf; **бөрөһүт** *n.* wolf hunter; **бөрөлөө**= *v.* to hunt wolves
- **бөрөө**= *v.* to wrap, cloak, envelop, cover
- **бөт**= *v.* to hiccup
- **бөтүүк** *n.* cock, rooster [*<Russ. петух*]
- **бөх** *n.* garbage, trash, junk, rubbish; **бөх-сах** *n.* rubbish
- **бөһүөлэк** *n.* village, settlement, inhabited place [*<Russ. посёлок*]

- **бу** *pro.* this, these
- **бугул** *n.* stack, pile, rick (of hay, wood, etc.); **бугуллаа**= *v.* to stack, pile, heap
- **бука** *adv.* namely, definitely; **букатын** *adv.* quite, wholly, completely, exactly
- **бул**= *v.* to find, locate, get; **булумтуо** *a.* able to find; **булугас** *a.* resourceful
- **булгуньах** *n.* peak, summit
- **булкуй**= *v.* to confuse; to mix, stir; **булкуур** *n.* confusion
- **булт** *n.* prize, booty, goods, loot, prey; **бултаа**= *v.* to hunt, catch
- **булугас** *a.* resourceful
- **булуук** *n.* plow [*<Russ. плуг*]
- **булчут** *n.* hunter
- **буобар** *n.* cook, chef [*<Russ. повар*]
- **буобу** *n.* prohibition
- **буой**= *v.* to forbid, prohibit; to quiet, calm, stop
- **буол**= *v.* to be, become
- **буом** *n.* obstacle, hindrance
- **буор** *n.* ground, soil, dirt, clay; **буордаах** *n.* earthy, having soil/earth
- **буорах** *n.* powder, gunpowder [*<Russ. порох*]
- **буорту** *n.* harm, damage [*<Russ. порть*]; **буортулаа**= *v.* to harm, damage, hurt, spoil; **буортулаах** *a.* harmful, dangerous, predatory
- **буос** *a.* pregnant (of animals)
- **буот**= *v.* to calm, to quiet
- **буоһа** *cf* **муоһа** *n.* reins, straps; **буоһалаа**= *v.* to rein in
- **буочука** *n.* barrel, cask [*<Russ. бочка*]
- **бурай**= *v.* to make scatter; **буралын**= *v.* to scatter, be scattered
- **бургунас** *n.* heifer
- **бурдук** *n.* grain, crop; **бурдук астааһына** *n.* threshing; **бурдук астаа**= *v.* to thresh; **бурдук быһыыта** *n.* reaping, harvesting, grain-cutting; **бурдук быһаачы** *n.* reaper, harvester; **бурдук үүннэри** *n.* grain or crop production, agriculture, husbandry; **бурдук ыһар сир** *n.* agricultural field, crop-field
- **буруй** *n.* guilt; **эрэй-буруй** *n.* suffering, hardship
- **буруй**= *v.* to twist something
- **буруо** *n.* smoke; **буруолаа**= *v.* to smoke, to give off smoke
- **бус**= *v.* to cook, to boil, to be ready to eat; **буһар**= *v.* to cook
- **бус**= *v.* to ripen
- **бутугас** *n.* soup
- **бутуй**= *v.* to mix, stir
- **буу** *ono.* Wheeze!; **буу гын**= *v.* to wheeze
- **бууйла** *n.* bullet [*<Russ. пуля*]
- **буулдыа** *n.* bullet, onslaught, attack [*<Russ. пуля*]
- **буулка** *n.* roll, bun [*<Russ. булка*]

- **буун** *n.* point, period, dot [*<Russ. бунт*]
- **буурба** *n.* storm, snowstorm [*<Russ. пурга*]
- **буус** *cf.* **муус** *n.* ice; **буустаах** *a.* icy, ice-covered
- **буут** *n.* hip, haunch, hock, thigh
- **буутайдаа** = *v.* to confuse [*<Russ. путай*]
- **буух** *n.* down (feathers) [*<Russ. пух*]
- **буһарча** *n.* type of fish dish
- **бүгүдъэх** *n.* gadfly
- **бүгүн** *adv.* today
- **бүк** *n.* fold, pleat; **бүк** = *v.* to hide oneself; to bend, fold, arch, pleat
- **бүлүүссэ, бүлүүһэ** *n.* saucer [*<Russ. блюдце*]
- **бүө** *n.* cork stopper
- **бүөм** *n.* cozy, remote, isolated place; traffic jam
- **бүөр** *n.* kidney
- **бүргэс** *n.* awl, augur, brace and bit
- **бүрүй** = *v.* to cover; **бүрүлүн** = *v.* to be covered
- **бүрүүкэ** *n.* pants, trousers [*<Russ. брюки*]
- **бүт** = *v.* to finish, conclude, come to an end; **бүтэр** = *v.* to cause to end, to finish; **бүтүү** *n.* end, finish; **бүтэй** *a.* closed; **бүтэһих** *a.* final, last
- **бүтүн** *a.* whole, entire; all
- **бүтэй** *a.* closed; muffled; smothering; remote; **бүтэнги** *a.* rather closed, rather muffled; **бүтэй дорбоон** *n.* consonant
- **бүтэй** *n.* fence, hedge, barrier; enclosed space
- **быа** *n.* rope, bond, cord, twine, string; **сис быата** *n.* saddle strap; **быаһыт ынах** *n.* cow able to slip leashes
- **быар** *n.* liver
- **быдаан** *n.* fog; **ыыс-быдаан** *n.* dense darkness, heavy mist
- **бийыл** *adv.* this year, in this year
- **бык** = *v.* to look out, peep out
- **былаа** *a. arch.* long
- **былаадьах** *n.* stick for a shaman's drum
- **былаан** *n.* plan [*<Russ. план*]
- **былаат** *n.* shawl, scarf [*Russ. платок*]
- **былаах** *n.* flag [*<Russ. флаг*]
- **былахы** *n.* flea [*<Russ. блоха*]
- **былдьаа** = *v.* to take away, deprive, remove
- **былтарый** = *v.* to exit, to leave the road; **былтарыт** = *v.* to force off the road
- **былыр** *adv.* formerly, anciently; **былыргы** *a.* ancient; **былыргытаабы** *a.* pertaining to ancient times
- **былырыын** *adv.* last year
- **былыт** *n.* cloud; **былытыр** = *v.* to become cloudy
- **быраас** *n.* doctor [*<Russ. врач*]

- **быраат** *n.* brother (younger) [*<Russ. брат*]
- **бырааһынньык** *n.* holiday, vacation [*<Russ. праздник*]
- **бырамысыланаһы** *n.* industry [*<Russ. промышленность*]
- **бырастыы** *exc.* Excuse me! [*<Russ. прощат*]
- **бырастыына** *n.* sheet [*<Russ. простыня*]
- **бырах** = *v.* to cast, throw
- **быраһаай** *exc.* Good bye! [*<Russ. прощай*]
- **бырдах** *a.* impure, unclean, sterile, barren
- **бырдах** *n.* mosquito
- **бырыһыана** *a.* per cent [*<Russ. процент*]
- **быс** = *v.* to cut; **быһар массыына** *n.* harvester, reaper; **быһыы** *n.* cutting; piece, shape, character; **быһа** *a.* short, quick, direct; **быһыйа** *n.* small knife; **быһа тардыы** *n. comp.* quote
- **быстах** *a.* intermittent, occasional
- **быт** *n.* louse
- **бытаан** *a.* slow; **бытаанык** *adv.* slowly; **бытаар** = *v.* to slow down
- **бытархай** *a.* small, minute
- **бытарый** = *v.* to be crumbled up; **бытархай** *a.* small, minute, fine
- **бытаһыт** *n.* mouse
- **быттык** *n.* groin
- **бытык** *n.* mustache, beard, whiskers
- **бытырыыс** *n.* scrap
- **быһа тардыы** *n. comp.* quote
- **быһаар** = *v.* to explain
- **быһаарыы** *n.* description, explanation
- **быһах** *n.* knife
- **быһыт** *n.* barrier preventing passage; dam, dike
- **быччас** *a.* different, various
- **быччын** *n.* muscle
- **бычыкай** *a.* little, small
- **быыбар** *n.* election [*<Russ. выборы*]; **быыбардаа** = *v.* to elect
- **быыл** *n.* dust [*<Russ. пыль*]
- **быыс** *n.* border, curtain
- **быыһаа** = *v.* to save
- **бэбиэскэ** *n.* message, notice, summons, agenda, business [*<Russ. повестка*]
- **бэбэһээ** *adv.* yesterday
- **бэдэр** *n.* lynx
- **бэйэ** *n.* body, nature, substance; *pro.* Self [*<Evk.*]; **бэйэ бэйэ** *pro.* each other; **бэйэмсэк** *a.* selfish
- **бэкий** = *v.* to be lean; **бэкигир** *a.* lean
- **бэлимиэн** *n.* dumpling
- **бэлиэ** *n. comp.* account
- **бэлиэ** *n.* sign, mark, token; **бэлиэтии көр** = *v.* to observe, witness, notice

- **бэлиэр** *adv.* already
- **бэлиэтэммит** *a.* joined, registered
- **бэлэм, бэлэн** *a.* ready, prepared; **бэлэмнээ**= *v.* to prepare, make ready
- **бэлэх** *n.* gift
- **бэргэн** *a.* accurate, well-aimed
- **бэргэнэ** *n.* cap, hat
- **бэргээ**= *v.* to become worse (of a disease), be aggravated;
- **бэргэт**= *v.* to make worse, to aggravate
- **бэрик** *n.* bribe
- **бэриниэ** *n.* featherbed [*<Russ. перина*]
- **бэрис**= *v.* to share
- **бэрт** *adv.* very; **бэрдимсий**= *v.* to pretend to be excellent
- **бэрэбиэркэлээ**= *v.* to examine, check, verify
- **бэрэбэнэ** *n.* log [*<Russ. бревно*]
- **бэрэмээт** *n.* seine [*<Russ. перемёт*]; **бэрэмээттээ**= *v.* to seine
- **бэс** *n.* pine (tree); **бэс ыйа** *n.* June
- **бэс ыйа** *n.* June
- **бэтириэт** *n.* portrait [*<Russ. портрет*]
- **бэһис** *num.* fifth
- **бэчээттээ**= *v.* to print [*<Russ. печатать*]
- **вагон (вагуон)** *n.* railway car [*<Russ. <Fr.*]
- **васа** *n.* vase [*<Russ.*]
- **велосипед** *n.* bicycle [*<Russ.*]
- **ветеринар** *n.* veterinarian [*<Russ.*]
- **врач** *n.* doctor
- **гектар** *n.* hectare [*<Russ.*]
- **голууб** *n.* pigeon [*<Russ. голубь*]
- **горчица** *n.* mustard [*<Russ.*]
- **гостиница** *n.* hotel [*<Russ.*]
- **государства** *n.* [*<Russ. государство*]
- **грамм** *n.* gram [*<Russ.*]
- **гуорат** *cf.* **куорат** *n.* city [*<Russ. город*]
- **гын**= *v.* to do, make
- **гэннэ** *a.* behind, back
- **да** *adv.* also, too, even, indeed; **да...да** *conj.* and, both...and
- **даа** *ono.* Croak!; **даа гын**= *v.* to croak
- **даах, даах** *ono.* Saw! Saw!
- **дабархай** *n.* wood tar
- **дабаа**= *v.* to touch lightly; **дабааһын** *n.* touching lightly; adjective
- **дабааһын (аат)** *n.* adjective
- **дабаны...дабаны** *conj.* both...and
- **дайбаа**= *v.* to wave, flap wings, swing arms
- **дайды** *n. dial cf* **дойду** land, country
- **дакылаат** *n.* report [*<Russ. доклад*]

- **дал** *n.* cattle-pen, corral
- **далай** *n.* sea
- **далай**= *v.* to wave, gesticulate, swing one's hands; to hit
- **далан** *a.* reckless, careless
- **далда** *n.* shelter (for livestock)
- **даллай**= *v.* to extend, spread (hands or wings)
- **диринг** *a.* deep
- **дирэктар, директор** *n.* director, leader [*<Russ. директор*]
- **диэ**= *v.* to say
- **диэки, диэки** *n.* direction, side, place; *adv.* to the side of, towards
- **доболонг** *a.* lame, disabled; **доболонгноо**= *v.* to limp, be lame
- **добор** (*pl.* **доботтор**) *n.* friend; **атас-добор** *n.* friends
- **дойду** *n.* land, country; **ийэ дойду** *n.* motherland, homeland, native country
- **долбуур** *n.* shelf
- **долгуй**= *v.* to surge, rise in waves, be agitated; **долгут**= *v.* to cause to surge, rise in waves; **долгун** *n.* wave (of water), storm
- **дорбоон** *n.* sound, noise, voice; **аһабас дорбоон** *n.* vowel; **бүтэй дорбоон** *n.* consonant
- **доргуй**= *v.* to sound; **доргут**= *v.* to make sound; **дорбоон** *n.* sound, noise, voice
- **дорообо** *int.* Greetings! Hello!; *a.* healthy [*<Russ. добро*]
- **доруобуйа** *n.* health [*<Russ. доброта*]
- **доруобунньук** *n.* buckshot [*<Russ. дробинка*]
- **дохуот** *n.* profit, return, income, receipts [*<Russ. доход*]
- **дөбөнг** *a.* fast, quickly done; **дөбөнгсүй**= *v.* to become fast, quickly done
- **дөй**= *v.* to grow silent, become quiet; to become deaf
- **дөйүө** *a.* sluggish, reticent
- **дөлүһүөн** *n.* honeysuckle, eglantine, sweetbrier
- **ду, дуу** *conj. or; interrogative particle*
- **дуга** *n.* bow, arc
- **дугда** *n.* planting, setting out
- **дулба** *n.* hillock
- **дуо** *conj.* whether; *interrogative particle; no translation*
- **дуол** *n.* open space, expanse; **дуолан** *a.* vast; fierce, ferocious, furious
- **дуораан** *n.* echo; **дуорай**= *v.* to echo, produce an echo; **дуорат**= *v.* to make produce an echo
- **дуоска** *n.* chalkboard, blackboard [*<Russ. доска*]
- **дурба** *cf* **турба** *n.* pipe, tube, horn, trumpet, chimney [*<Russ. труба*]
- **дурда** *n.* stronghold, refuge, shelter, cover, hut; duckblind

- **дуумай** *n.* consideration [*<Russ. думай*]; **дуумайдаа**= *v.* to think, consider
- **дыды** *a.* similar, like
- **дыаакыр** *n.* anchor [*<Russ. якорь*]
- **дыаам** *n.* power, strength; postal relay station
- **дыаама** *n.* pit, ditch, hole [*<Russ. яма*]
- **дыаарысса** *n.* spring grain
- **дыаат** *n.* demon; evil, malice
- **дыааһый**= *v.* to yawn; **дыааһыт**= *v.* to make yawn
- **дыааһык** *n.* box, chest [*<Russ. ящик*]
- **дыааһыла** *n.* cradle [*<Russ. ясли*]
- **дыабадды** *n.* corner of the mouth
- **дыабара** *n.* gopher, chipmunk (*Tamias sibiricus*)
- **дыадай**= *v.* to become poor; **дыадангы** *a.* poor
- **дыай** *n.* dirt, grime; **хара дыай, күөх дыай** *n.* misfortune, bad luck
- **дыай**= *v.* to be absorbed, clear up, pass, be over
- **дыайжаа** *a.* clear, (mostly) cloudless; **дыайжаар**= *v.* to clear up (of the sky)
- **дыайынг** *n.* side, border, edge
- **дыалай**= *v.* to direct; to observe
- **дыалбаа** *a.* absent-minded; **дыалбаар**= *v.* to become absent-minded
- **дыалкый**= *v.* to splash, to be splashed (of a liquid); **дыалкыт**= *v.* to splash, make a splash
- **дыаллай**= *v.* to expand upward, expand at the edges
- **дыам** *n.* postal relay station
- **дыам** *n.* road [*<Mong. jam*]
- **дыанг** *n.* illness
- **дыаптай**= *v.* to compress; to pile up, layer; **дыапталын**= *v.* to be compressed
- **дыапталжа** *n.* layer, stratum
- **дыаралык** *n. comp.* icon
- **дыарылаа**= *v.* to shake, tremble
- **дыахтар** (*pl.* **дыахталлар**) *n.* woman, female
- **дыаһал** *n.* management; **дыаһай**= *v.* to manage, govern; **дыаһалта** *n.* order, command
- **дыаһалымсый**= *v.* to meddle, interfere in others' affairs
- **дыиибэ** *a.* unusual, extraordinary
- **дыикти** *a.* strange
- **дыинг** *a.* true, genuine; truthful
- **дыиссипилиннэ** *n.* discipline [*<Russ. дисциплина*]
- **дыиэ** *n.* house, home; **дыиэ-уот** *n.* home, family; **дыиэлээ**= *v.* to marry, wed; to manage a house; **дыиэ таһыгар** *a.* around the house, domestic; **дыиэ сууйааччы** *n.* janitor, building cleaner; **дыиэһит** *n.* housekeeper



- **дьол** *n.* happiness, welfare, well-being; **дьоллоох** *a.* happy
- **дьон** *n.* people, relatives [<Mong. *jon*]; **дьонумсах** *a.* sociable
- **дьоробой** *a.* cunning, smart, crafty
- **дьөл**= *v.* to pierce, make holes; **дьөлөрүй**= *v.* to get holes, be made full of holes; **дьөлөркөй** *a.* full of holes; **дьөлө ас**= *v.* to pierce, penetrate; **дьөлөбөс** *n.* hole
- **дьөссө** *adv.* still, yet [<Russ. *ещё*]
- **дьукаах** *n.* neighbor
- **дьулай**= *v.* to be afraid, fear
- **дьулуур** *n.* diligence, aspiration; **дьулуй**= *v.* to aspire; to work on, persue diligently
- **дьуолка** *n.* fir tree, Christmas tree [<Russ. *ёлка*]
- **дьууппа** *n.* skirt, slip [<Russ. *юбка*]
- **дьуһуурунай** *n.* officer of the day, man on duty
- **дьүдъэй**= *v.* to become skinny, thin; **дьүдъэт**= *v.* to make thin, cause to lose weight; **дьүдъэх** *a.* skinny, thin
- **дьүкээбил** *n.* Yukaghir; aurora (borealis); **дьүкээбил уота** *n.* aurora (borealis)
- **дьүл** *n.* appearance; throught, judgement
- **дьүлэй** *a.* deaf
- **дьүһүн** *n.* appearance; **дьүһүн-бодо** *n.* appearance; awkwardness
- **дьыл** *n.* year
- **дьылба** *n.* destiny, fate
- **дьэ** *part.* there, there is; *exc.* well, now, you see
- **дьэбин** *n.* rust; **дьэбинний**= *v.* to become rusty
- **дьэндъэн** *n.* strawberry; **дьэндъэннээ**= *v.* to pick strawberries
- **дьэнкир** *a.* clear, transparent; **дьэнкир ары** *n.* boiled butter
- **дэлби** *adv.* very
- **дэлэ** *adv.* very, exceptionally
- **дэлэй** *n.* abundance *a.* abundant, *v.* to multiply, become abundant; **дэп-дэлэй** *a.* very abundant
- **дэнг** *a.* rare, sparse
- **дэнг** *n.* accident
- **жирафа** *n.* giraffe [<Russ.]
- **жнейка** *n.* harvester
- **жюпи** *n.* jury
- **завод** (*pl.* **заводтар**) *n.* factory [<Russ.]
- **звонок** *n.* bell [<Russ.]
- **игии** *n.* file (tool)
- **идэ** *n.* occupation, profession, specialty
- **ии** *n.* circle, loop
- **иик** *n.* urine
- **иил**= *v.* to hang, fasten, hook on; **иилиһин**= *v.* to become entangled

- **ин**= *v.* to emaciate, become emaciated
- **иир**= *v.* to go mad; to go sour (of milk); **иирдэр массына** *n.* churn; **ииригир**= *v.* to behave foolishly, act madly
- **иирис**= *v.* to quarrel with
- **иис** *n.* sewing; **истэн**= *v.* to sew, do sewing; **истэнэр массына** *n.* sewing machine
- **иис** *n.* work; **үлэ-иис** *n.* work, occupation
- **иит**= *v.* to bring up, sustain, nourish, rear; to support, maintain; **иитиэх, ииттйэх** *a.* adopted; domesticated
- **иитиилээх** *a.* loaded (of a gun)
- **ийэ** *n.* mother; **аба-ийэ** *n.* parents; **ийэ дойду** *n.* motherland, homeland, native country; **ийэ хара** *n.* entirety, totality
- **ийэ хара** *n.* entirety, totality
- **икки** *num.* two, 2; **иккис** *num.* second, 2nd; **иккэн** *a.* both; **иккитэ** *adv.* twice
- **ил** *n.* friendship, amity, peace; **илдыт** *n.* ambassador
- **илдирий**= *v.* to fall to pieces; **илдиркэй** *a.* falling to pieces
- **илдээлэр**= *v.* to drive off, drive away, carry off; to deliver, supply, furnish
- **илии** *n.* hand
- **илий**= *v.* to become wet; **илит**= *v.* to make wet, dampen
- **илим** *n.* net; web (of a spider); **илимнээ**= *v.* to net, catch with a net
- **илин** *n.* front (side)
- **илит**= *v.* to wet, soak; to urinate
- **илиһин**= *v.* to become exhausted, tire
- **илк**= *v.* to cast off, throw away; **илгиһин**= *v.* to shake down (e.g. the head)
- **илт**= *v.* to take away, carry
- **илэ** *a.* clear, open, revealed, obvious
- **им** *n.* sunset, afterglow
- **им-дьим** *n.* silence, quiet
- **имигэс** *a.* flexible, supple
- **имит**= *v.* to press, wrinkle
- **инг**= *v.* to be absorbed
- **ингин**= *v.* to stick to
- **инженер** *n.* engineer [<Russ.]
- **ини, инни** *n.* brother (younger)
- **ингиир** *n.* tendon, sinew
- **иннэ, инньэ** *n.* needle; **инньэлик** *n.* needle-case, needle cushion
- **иннэгэр** *adv.* in front of, from the front of
- **инструктор** *n.* instructor [<Russ.]
- **ингсэ** *n.* greed
- **ингсэ** *n.* greed; **ингсэр**= *v.* to covet, be greedy
- **интэриэһинэй** *a.* interesting [<Russ. *интересный*]

- **инчэй**= *v.* to become wet; **инчэбэй** *a.* wet
- **ир**= *v.* to boil
- **ир**= *v.* to melt (of snow), thaw, warm up; **ириэри** *n.* thaw
- **ирингэ** *n.* pus; **ирингэтий**= *v.* to exude pus
- **ис** *n.* inside, interior; **истээх тагас** *n.* lined clothing; **ис тагас** *n.* inside clothing, underwear; **иһигэр, иһирдьэ** *adv.* inside, within
- **ис**= *v.* to drink
- **ис**= *v.* to go; =**ан ис**= *conv.* to be doing something currently
- **ис**= *v.* to swell; **иһигир**= *v.* to swell, redden from cold
- **искэй**= *v.* to swell; **искэн** *n.* swelling
- **искэх** *n.* roe, spawn, caviar
- **испиир** *n.* spirits, alcohol [*<Russ. спирт*]
- **испиискэ** *n.* matches [*<Russ. спичка*]
- **испийһэк** *cf.* **бийһэк** *n.* list [*<Russ. список*]
- **испэктээк** *n.* show, performance, play [*<Russ. спектакль*]
- **исти** *n.* cabbage soup [*<Russ. щи*]
- **истинг** *a.* insincere
- **истиэнэ** *n.* wall [*<Russ. стена*]
- **ит**= *v.* to bear, carry
- **ити** *pro.* this, these; **итинник** *pro.* such, like that
- **итигэс** *a.* hot
- **итигэстээ**= *v.* to gather
- **ити** *n.* heat; *a.* hot; *v.* to become hot, heat up; **иб-ити** *a.* very hot, hot as blazes; **итит**= *v.* to heat, heat up
- **итир**= *v.* to get drunk; **итирик** *a.* drunk
- **иттэнэ** *adv.* backwards
- **итэбэй**= *v.* to believe, have faith; **итэбэл** *n.* belief
- **итэбэс** *n.* lack, insufficiency
- **иһиир**= *v.* to whistle
- **иһин** *pp.* for, on account of, for the sake of
- **иһит** *n.* container, bottle, kitchenware, casserole, dishes, crockery; **иһит-комуос** *n.* kitchenware; **чэрэниилэ иһитэ** *n.* inkstand, inkholder; **маллаах иһит** *n.* birchbark dishes with sewn work
- **иһит**= *v.* to hear, listen, obey; **истимтиэ** *a.* able to listen/obey; **истигэн** *a.* obedient; **истээччи** *n.* listener, auditor
- **иһитиннэри** *n.* information
- **иһэлий**= *v.* to swell/redden from cold; **иһэлит**= *v.* to make swell/redden from cold
- **иһэнгэ** *n.* stirrup
- **иччи** *n.* internal spirit; master; ghost
- **иччитэх** *a.* abandoned
- **ичэгэс** *a.* warm; **ичэгэстик** *adv.* warmly
- **изэбэй**= *v.* to bend
- **издьэгэй** *n.* cottage cheese

- **иэдэй**= *v.* to fare poorly, become dilapidated; **иэдэт**= *v.* to make fare poorly, to dilapidate
- **иэдэс** *n.* cheek
- **иэн** *n.* size
- **иэс** *n.* debt
- **иэх**= *v.* to bend
- **калап** *n.* hat
- **кампания** *n.* campaign, drive [*<Russ.*]
- **каникул** *n.* vacation, holiday [*<Russ.*]
- **капитан** *n.* captain [*<Russ.*]
- **карта** *n.* map [*<Russ.*]
- **карточка** *n.* file card [*<Russ.*]
- **кии** *n.* manure, dung, droppings
- **киййит** *cf.* **киньиит** *n.* daughter-in-law
- **киилэ** *n.* kilo, kilogram [*<Russ. кило*]
- **киин** *n.* navel; center
- **киинэ** *n.* movie, cinema [*<Russ. кино*]
- **киир**= *v.* to enter, go in; to set (of the sun); to go out into; **киири** *n. comp.* access; **киири аат** *n. comp.* login; **киири тыл** *n.* password
- **киис** *n.* sable (*Martes sp.*); **киис тингилэбэ** *n.* stone bramble (*Rubus saxatilis*)
- **кик**= *v.* to incite, instigate
- **килбик** *a.* timid, shy; **килбий**= *v.* to be timid, shy; **килбигий**= *v.* to become timid, shy
- **килиэп** *n.* bread [*<Russ. хлеб*]
- **киллэр**= *v.* to bring, lead in, introduce
- **киллэр**= *v.* to enter, bring inside
- **киллэник** *n.* insertion, patch
- **километр** *n.* kilometer [*<Russ.*]
- **килэй**= *v.* to reflect, shine, glitter; **килэнг** *n.* reflection, shine; snow-crusted ground
- **ким** *int.* who?; **кимнээх** *int.* who (pl.)?; **ким эрэ** *pro.* someone, somebody; **ким да, ким дабаны** *pro.* no one, nobody; **кимиэнэй** *int.* whose?, of whom?
- **ким**= *v.* to press hard, attack, advance
- **кини** *pro.* he, she; **киниэнэ** *pro.* his, hers; **кинилэр** *pro.* they; **кинилэр киэнэ** *pro.* theirs
- **кинигэ** *n.* book [*<Russ. книга*]; **кингизэ кумаабы** *n.* books and papers, documents
- **киньиит** *cf.* **киййит** *n.* daughter-in-law
- **киоск** *n.* newsstand, magazine stall, kiosk [*<Russ.*]
- **кир** *n.* dirt, filth; **кирдээх** *a.* dirty; **киртий**= *v.* to become dirty
- **кир**= *v.* to chew, gnaw, nibble
- **кирилиэс** *n.* staircase, stairs; ladder

- **кирпииччэ** *n.* brick [**<Russ. кирпич**]
- **кирээдэ** *n.* (flower) bed [**<Russ. гряда**]
- **кистээ**= *v.* to hide, secrete
- **кистээ**= *v.* to neigh
- **киһи** *n.* person, human, man
- **киһитий**= *v.* to become humane
- **киэнг** *a.* wide; **киэнг-киэнг** *a.* very wide
- **киэп** *n.* form, shape
- **киэпкэ** *n.* baseball cap [**<Russ. кепка**]
- **киэргэ** *n. arch.* jewel
- **киэргэй**= *v.* to become more pretty; **киэргэт**= *v.* to decorate, adorn
- **киэһэ** *n.* evening, night *a.* late; **киэһээ** *a.* nocturnal, evening, late; **киэһэр**= *v.* to grow dark
- **колхуос** *n.* kolkhoz, collective farm
- **комбайн** *n.* combine, grain harvester [**<Russ. <Eng.**]
- **комиссия** *n.* commission, panel [**<Russ.**]
- **комитэт** *n.* committee [**<Russ.**]
- **коммунист** *n.* communist [**<Russ.**]
- **комуос** *n.* dipper, ladle
- **конституция** *n.* constitution [**<Russ.**]
- **концерт** *n.* concert [**<Russ.**]
- **кооператив** *n.* co-op, co-operative
- **көбө** *n.* hook, trigger
- **көбөн** *n.* wild duck, drake; mallard (*Anas platyrhynchos*)
- **көбөр**= *v.* to become blue
- **көбүй**= *v.* to stimulate
- **көбүс** *n.* spine, back
- **көдьгө** *a.* alienated, unloved
- **көйөргөн** *n.* ferment, leavening
- **көлө** *n.* working cattle
- **көлөһүн** *n.* sweat
- **көлүй**= *v.* to yoke, attach to a yoke
- **көм**= *v.* to bury
- **көмөлөс**= *v.* to help
- **көмүс** *n.* that which has been buried; gold, silver; **кыһыл көмүс** *n.* gold; **үрүң көмүс** *n.* silver
- **көмүскэс** *a.* defensive, protective; **көмүскээ**= *v.* to defend, protect
- **көн**= *v.* to straighten, become straight; **көннөр**= *v.* to straighten, make straight; **көннөрөөччү** *n.* rectifier; **көнө** *a.* straight
- **көннөрү** *a.* simple
- **көнгөө**= *v.* to restrict, limit
- **көнгөс**= *a.* greedy
- **көнгүл** *n.* freedom

- **көп** *a.* fluffy; *v.* to fluff; to rise, to heave; to become stronger (of a disease); to float to the surface; **көбүт**= *v.* to make fluff, to make rise
- **көппө** *a.* lazy; **көппөй**= *v.* to become lazy; **көппөт**= *v.* to make lazy
- **көппөх** *n.* junk on the surface of water, flotsam and jetsam
- **көр** *n.* fun; **көр-нар** *n.* fun
- **көр**= *v.* to see; **көрүмтүө** *a.* able to see, observe; **абааны көр**= *v.* to dislike; **көрүү** *n. comp.* view; **көрдөө**= *v.* to look for, ask for; **көрүң** *n.* appearance; **көрүннүк** *n.* gallery
- **көрдөрүү** *n.* index
- **көрдөс**= *v.* to beg, request; **көрдөһүүк** *a.* constantly begging, needy
- **көрүң** *n.* appearance
- **көрүннүк** *n.* gallery
- **көрүңэ** *n.* version
- **көрүс**= *v.* to meet; **көрсүө** *a.* modest, amiable
- **көс** *n. arch.* eye
- **көс** *n.* mile, migration
- **көс**= *v.* to migrate, move from one place to another
- **көстүрүүнкэ** *n.* sauce-pan, pot [*<Russ. кастрюля*]
- **көстүм** *n.* suit (of clothing) [*<Russ. костюм*]
- **көт**= *v.* to fly; **көтөр-сүүрэр** *n.* animals, animal kingdom, *Animalia*
- **көтөллөө**= *v.* to hitch horses together
- **көтөр** *n.* bird; **көтөр-сүүрэр** *n.* animals, animal kingdom, *Animalia*
- **көтөр-сүүрэр** *n.* animals, animal kingdom, *Animalia*
- **көтөх** *a.* skinny
- **көтөх**= *v.* to lift, raise
- **көтүмэх** *a.* negligent, slipshod
- **көтүр**= *v.* to tear down
- **көтүт**= *v.* to miss, slip, trip, fall; fail, omit
- **көтүт**= *v.* to winnow, sift; to wave; **көтүтэр массыына** *n.* winnower
- **көх** *n.* enthusiasm, initiative
- **көхө** *n.* hatrack, coatstand
- **көххө**= *v.* to accompany
- **көһүй**= *v.* to become numb; **көһүт**= *v.* to make numb
- **көһүс**= *v.* to appear
- **көһүүн** *a.* slow
- **крем** *n.* cream [*<Russ.*]
- **крүсүн** *a.* Georgian
- **куба** *n.* swan (*Cygnus* sp.)
- **кубабай** *a.* pale

- **кубарнатор** *n.* governor, administrator [*<Russ. губернатор*]
- **кубарый**= *v.* to become pale; **кубархай** *a.* pale
- **кугас** *a.* brown, chestnut, ruddy, red
- **куйа** *a.* miniature, tiny
- **куйаар** *n.* outer space; *v.* to soar, fly up
- **куйаас** *n.* heat; *a.* hot
- **куйах** *n.* armor
- **куйуур** *n.* fishing net
- **кулахы** *n.* bug, bedbug
- **кулгаах** *n.* ear
- **кулун** *n.* foal; **кулун тутар** *n.* March
- **кулун тутар** *n.* March
- **кулут** *n.* slave, servant
- **кулууп** *n.* (social) club [*<Russ. клуб*]
- **кумаабы** *n.* paper; **кингиэ кумаабы** *n.* books and papers, documents
- **кумах** *n.* sand
- **куобах** *n.* hare, rabbit
- **куоѳас** *n.* loon (*Gavia* sp.)
- **куолай** *n.* esophagus, food-pipe
- **куолас** *n.* ear of grain [*<Russ. колос*]
- **куолас** *n.* voice, vote [*<Russ. голос*]; **куоластаа**= *v.* to vote, voice approval
- **куопта** *n.* woman's jacket [*<Russ. кофта*]
- **куорат** *cf.* **гуорат** *n.* city [*<Russ. город*]
- **куорма** *n.* stern (of a ship) [*<Russ. корма*]
- **куорсун** *n.* feather, quill, down
- **куоска** *n.* cat [*<Russ. кошка*]; **куоскамсах** *a.* cat-loving
- **куот**= *v.* to run away from, outrun; **куотун**= *v.* to evade; **куоталаа**= *v.* to outrun, leave behind; **куоталас**= *v.* to compete, race with; **куоталаһыы** *n.* competition
- **кур** *a.* arid, dry, stale, old; **куруй**= *v.* to become stale
- **кур** *n.* belt, strap
- **кураан** *n.* drought; **курааных** *a.* dry, empty
- **курас** *a.* pungent, astringent (of taste)
- **курдук** *a.* same, similar, like
- **куртах** *n.* stomach
- **куртуйах** *n.* black grouse (*Tetrao tetrix*)
- **курулаа**= *v.* to gurgle; **курулас** *a.* gurgling
- **курум** *n.* feast, banquet
- **курунҕ, курунҕах** *n.* dried up tree, forest
- **куруппа** *n.* groats (barley) [*<Russ. крупа*]
- **куруппааскы** *n.* partridge [*<Russ. куропатка*]
- **куруук** *adv.* constantly, continually
- **куруһох** *n.* circle, discussion group [*<Russ. кружок*]

- **кус** *n.* duck; **кус-хаас** *n.* water fowl; **кусчут, куччут** *n.* bird dog; **мас кус** *n.* wood duck (*Aix galericulata*)
- **кут**= *v.* to pour, scatter, spread
- **кута** *n.* swamp
- **кутаа** *n.* bonfire, campfire
- **куттаа**= *v.* to frighten, scare; **куттан**= *v.* to become scared, frightened; **куттаас** *a.* fearful, scared, frightened; **куттал** *n.* fear, danger; **кутталаах** *a.* dangerous
- **кутуйах** *n.* mouse
- **кутурук** *n.* tail
- **куукула** *n.* doll [*<Russ. кукла*]
- **куукуна** *n.* kitchen [*<Russ. кухня*]
- **куул** *n.* bag; matting
- **куур**= *v.* to dry, cause to dry; **куурт**= *v.* to be dried
- **куур**= *v.* to perform a shaman's ritual
- **куурусса** *n.* hen, chicken, fowl [*<Russ. курица*]
- **куус**= *v.* to hug
- **кууча** *n.* heap, pile [*<Russ. куча*]
- **куучча** *adv.* quite, completely
- **куһаҗан** *a.* bad, evil; **куһаҗаннык** *adv.* poorly, badly
- **кучуй**= *v.* to reach an agreement
- **күкүр** *n.* feed trough
- **күл** *n.* ash, ashes
- **күл**= *v.* to laugh; **күлүм** *n.* smile; **күлүү** *n.* laughter; **күлүүк** *a.* laughable, ridiculous; risible, disposed to laughing
- **күлгэри** *n.* lizard
- **күлүк** *n.* shade, shadow
- **күлүм** *n.* sparkle; **күлүмэх** *a.* flash-like; exceptional
- **күлүүс** *n.* key [*<Russ. ключ*]
- **күн** *n.* sun, day; **күнүс** *adv.* by day; midday, afternoon; **күн ортото** *n.* midday, noon; **күн ый** *n.* time
- **күндэ** *n.* darling; **күндү** *a.* dear, valuable, precious
- **күннүк** *n.* diary
- **күнүс** *n.* midday, noon, afternoon
- **күнүүһүт** *n.* jealous man
- **күөгү** *n.* fishing pole
- **күөл** *n.* lake
- **күөмэй** *n.* throat
- **күөнэх** *n.* Eurasian minnow (*Phoxinus phoxinus*)
- **күөрчэх** *n.* drink made with milk, honey, and spice; frappe
- **күөрэгэй** *n.* lark (bird)
- **күөрэй**= *v.* to soar up, shoot upward
- **күөс** *n.* (cooking) pot
- **күөх** *a.* blue, green; **күөх сүрэх** *n.* lazy person; **от күөбэ** *a.* green; **халлаан күөбэ** *a.* blue; **күөх дьай** *n.* misfortune, bad luck



- **күрбэ** *n.* bridge
- **күрт**= *v.* to dig; **күрдьэх** *n.* shovel, spade, dig
- **күрт**= *v.* to shovel; **күртэх** *n.* shovel
- **күрүө** *n.* fence, stockade
- **күрээ**= *v.* to run away, flee; **күрээдьэх** *n.* runaway, fugitive
- **күрээтинник** *n.* chicken coop [*<Russ. курятник*]
- **күс, күһүн** *n.* autumn, fall; *adv.* in the fall
- **күтүөт** *n.* son-in-law
- **күтүр** *a.* stingy, miserly
- **күтэр** *n.* muskrat (*Ondatra zibethicus*)
- **күү** *ono.* Buzz!; **күү гын**= *v.* to buzz
- **күүр**= *v.* to strain, exert
- **күүс** *n.* strength; **күүстээх** *a.* strong; **күүс-уох** *n.* strength, power, might; **күүһүмсүй**= *v.* to pretend to be strong
- **күүт**= *v.* to wait for, await
- **кыа** *n.* tinder, kindling
- **кыай**= *v.* to be able; to win, succeed, overcome, conquer, destroy;  
**кыайтар**= *v.* to lose; **кыаллар үлэ** *n.* managerial work
- **кыарабас** *a.* close, narrow
- **кыах** *n.* mastery, power
- **кыбаас** *n.* kvass [*<Russ. квас*]
- **кыбын**= *v.* to grip, put under one's arm; **кыбыт**= *v.* to insert;  
**кыбытык** *n.* insertion
- **кыдьый**= *v.* to become old; **кырдыабас** *a.* old (not young)
- **кый** *a.* far, distant, remote; **кыйаар**= *v.* to fly far away
- **кыккыраа**= *v.* to creak
- **кыл** *n.* horsehair
- **кылаас** *n.* class, classroom [*<Russ. класс*]
- **кыламан** *n.* eyelash
- **кылар** *a.* squinty, cross-eyed; **кылан**= *v.* to squint; **кылат**= *v.* to cause to squint
- **кылгас** *a.* short; **кылгаа**= *v.* to shorten
- **кылырбаа**= *v.* to rattle
- **кымныы** *n.* whip
- **кымырдабас** *n.* ant
- **кымыс** *n.* kumiss (fermented mare's milk)
- **кынат, кыйат** *n.* wing; **сарыы кынат** *n.* bat
- **кынгкынаа**= *v.* to clink; **кынгкынас** *a.* clinking
- **кынгсий**= *v.* to speak through one's nose
- **кып-кыһыл** *a.* flaming red
- **кыптый** *n.* scissors
- **кыра** *a.* small; **кыратый**= *v.* to become small; **кыратык** *a.* small, little, not much; **кыратыгы** *a.* smallish
- **кыраабыл** *n.* rake [*<Russ. грабли*]
- **кыраай** *a.* far away, distant

- **кыраай**= *v.* to soar up very far, high; **кыраат**= *v.* to throw up very far, make soar very high
- **кырааска** *n.* paint, color, dye [*<Russ. краска*]; **кырааскалаах** *a.* colorful, painted, adorned; **кырааскалаа**= *v.* to paint
- **кырагы** *a.* sharp-sighted
- **кырбаа**= *v.* to cut into pieces; to strike, beat; **кырбас** *n.* piece; *a.* cut to pieces, piecemeal
- **кырдыбаас** *a.* old, elderly; **кырдыбааһымсый**= *v.* to pretend to be old
- **кырдык** *a.* true, veritable, exact
- **кырса** *n.* polar fox, Arctic fox (*Alopex/Vulpes lagopus*)
- **кырыа** *n.* frost, hoar
- **кырый**= *v.* to become old, to age; **кырыт** *v.* to make age, make become old
- **кырый**= *v.* to cut, clip, shear
- **кырык** *n.* anger, spite; **кырыктый**= *v.* to become angry
- **кырынаас** *n.* ermine (*Mustela erminea*) [*<Russ. горноста́й*]
- **кырыы** *n.* furthest border, edge
- **кырыымпа** *n.* violin [*<Russ. скрипка*]
- **кыс, кыһын** *n.* winter; **кыс хаар** *n.* winter snow, snow which will not melt until May; **кыс мас** *n.* wood cut in the fall to prepare for winter; **кыстаа**= *v.* to winter, spend winter; **кыстыыр көтөр** *n.* winter birds; **кыһынҕыа** *a.* wintery, pertaining to winter; **сайын кыһын** *n.* the whole year
- **кыс**= *v.* to cut; to plane, scrape, carve; **кыһыы**= *v.* to scrape
- **кыстык** *n.* anvil
- **кыстык** *n.* winter house
- **кытаанах** *a.* hard
- **кыталык** *n.* stork
- **кытар**= *v.* to become red, redden; **кытархай** *a.* reddish
- **кытат**= *v.* to become hard, tough, sturdy
- **кытта** *pp.* with
- **кытыйа** *n.* large wooden bowl
- **кытыл** *n.* shore, bank, border, edge
- **кыһа** *n.* hearth, crucible
- **кыһа** *n.* horn, trumpet
- **кыһаан** *a.* pink
- **кыһай**= *v.* to force, urge, spur; **кыһан**= *v.* to do one's best
- **кыһалга** *n.* need, lack, poverty, urgency
- **кыһан**= *v.* to need, require; to strive; to be concerned with, worry; **кыһалга** *n.* need, necessity
- **кыһый**= *v.* to itch, to be vexed; **кыһыт**= *v.* to vex, to make itch
- **кыһыл** *a.* red; **кыһыл көмүс** *n.* gold; **кыһыл оҕо** *n.* infant, baby; **кыһыл хаптаҕас** *n.* red currants (*Ribes rubrum*); **кыһыллыгы** *a.* reddish

- **кыһыл хаптаҕас** *n.* red currants (*Ribes rubrum*)
- **кыһыр**= *v.* to become angry
- **кыһыы** *n.* resentment; **кыһый**= *v.* to resent
- **кыыбах** *n.* grain, particle
- **кыыл** *n.* animal; **кыыл таба** *n.* wild reindeer
- **кыыллый**= *v.* to become brutal
- **кыым** *n.* spark
- **кыын** *n.* sheath, scabbard
- **кыыр**= *v.* to act as a shaman
- **кыырай** *a.* far away, distant
- **кыырай**= *v.* to soar up very far/high; **кыырат**= *v.* to throw, cause to soar very far/high
- **кыырт** *n.* hawk
- **кыыс** (*pl.* **кыыргыттар**) *n.* girl, daughter
- **кэбирэх** *a.* flimsy, fragile, insecure, unstable; **кэбирээ**= *v.* to become fragile; **кэбирэт**= *v.* to make fragile, destabilize
- **кэбис**= *v.* to throw, toss, pitch, cast; **=ан кэбис**= *conv.* to do something completely, thoroughly
- **кэбиһилин**= *v.* to leave behind, be abandoned; **кэбиһиилээх от** *n.* haystack
- **кэбэ** *int.* Cuckoo!
- **кэдэй**= *v.* to bend forward; **кэдэгэс** *a.* bending forward
- **кэй**= *v.* to strike with the head or horns, butt, gore
- **кэккэ** *n.* row, rank
- **кэкэ-бука** *n.* Krüper's nuthatch (*Sitta krueperi*)
- **кэл**= *v.* to come; **кэлии барыы** *n.* coming and going
- **кэлим** *a.* whole, integral
- **кэлин** *n.* back (side), behind
- **кэлтэй**= *v.* to become asymmetric; **кэлтэт**= *v.* to make asymmetric; **кэлтэгэй** *a.* crooked, asymmetric
- **кэлтэхэ** *n.* sty (of the eye)
- **кэм** *n.* measure; **кэмнээ**= *v.* to measure
- **кэм** *n.* time, deadline
- **кэмсин**= *v.* to regret, repent
- **кэмчи** *a.* scarce, rare, scant, meager, slight
- **кэнис** *a.* insatiable
- **кэнна** *pp., adv.* behind, after, then; **кэннигэр** *pp., adv.* behind, in back of
- **кэнсэлээрийэ** *n.* chancellery; office [*<Russ. канцелярия*]
- **кэнэбэс** *conj., adv.* then, consequently
- **кэнэн** *a.* naïve
- **кэпсээ**= *v.* to tell, narrate, relate; **кэпсэт**= *v.* to talk to, converse; **кэпсээн, кэпсэл** *n.* story; **кэпсэтии** *n.* topic
- **кэрбээ**= *v.* to gnaw, bite through; **кэрбээччи** *n.* rodent
- **кэргэн** *n.* family, family member

- **кэрт**= *v.* to hack, chop, cut
- **кэс** *n.* cow with calf
- **кэс**= *v.* to wade through, ford across
- **кэскил** *n.* fate, future
- **кэт**= *v.* to wear, put on; to clothe
- **кэтилин**= *v.* to be stumbled upon
- **кэтит** *a.* broad, wide; **кэп-кэтит** *a.* very wide, broad
- **кэтэбэр** *n.* behind, hind part
- **кэтэрт**= *v.* to put
- **кэтэс**= *v.* to wait
- **кэтэх** *n.* nape
- **кэтээ**= *v.* to guard, watch over; **кэтэбил** *n.* guard, watch
- **кэтээ**= *v.* to watch, keep an eye on; **кэтэх** *a.* private
- **кэһэй**= *v.* to learn, be taught a lesson; **кэһэт**= *v.* to teach a lesson
- **кээмэй** *n.* measure
- **кээс**= *v. dial. cf. кэбис*= to throw, toss, pitch, cast
- **лаампа** *n.* lamp, radio tube [*<Russ. лампа*]
- **лааппы** *n.* shop, store [*<Russ. лабка*]
- **лааскай** *n.* weasel (*Mustela* sp.) [*<Russ. ласка*]
- **лаах** *n.* lacquer [*<Russ. лак*]
- **лабаа** *n.* branch (of a tree)
- **лахсый**= *v.* to talk rubbish
- **Лена** *n.* Lena river
- **лётчик** *n.* (airplane) pilot
- **линкинээ**= *v.* to ring, jingle
- **лиһирдээ**= *v.* to tramp, walk heavily
- **лиэксийэ** *n.* lecture [*<Russ. лексия*]
- **лотерея** *n.* lottery [*<Russ.*]
- **лөкө** *a.* stout, fat
- **луодур** *n.* loafer, slacker [*<Russ. лодырь*]
- **луоска** *n.* spoon [*<Russ. ложка*]
- **луук** *n.* onion (*Alium cepa*) [*<Russ. лук*]
- **лыглыйа** *n.* barnacle goose (*Branta leucopsis*) [*<Russ?*]
- **лэкээ**= *v.* to chop
- **лэппиэскэ** *n.* pastry, cookie [*<Russ. лепёшка*]
- **маадьай**= *v.* to be bandy-legged; **маадьабар** *a.* bandy-legged
- **мааны** *a.* dear
- **маарыын cf баарыын** *adv.* recently
- **мабаас** *n.* white-faced cow
- **мабан cf. манган** *a.* white
- **мабана cf. бабана** *n.* peg, post
- **магаһыын** *n.* shop, store [*<Russ. магазин*]
- **майафас** *n.* lake salmon (*Onchorhynchus* sp.)
- **майгы** *n.* mood; **быһыы-майгы** *n.* situation, state of affairs
- **майдын** *adv.* formerly, recently

- **малааһын** *n.* feast, banquet
- **малатыылка** *n.* thresher [<Russ. *молотилка*]
- **маллаах иһит** *n.* birchbark dishes with sewn work
- **манаа**= *v.* to graze, herd, shepherd
- **манган** *cf.* **маџан** *a.* white; **мангаас** *a.* white-headed (of a cow); **манхай**= *v.* to whiten
- **маннайгы** *a.* first, initial
- **маннья** *n.* favor; pay, fee; **манньый**= *v.* to do a favor; to be sentimental
- **манньят** *v.* coin, money [<Russ. *монета*]
- **манньый**= *v.* to be sentimental; **манньыт**= *v.* to make sentimental
- **мангыраа**= *v.* to low (of a cow)
- **марай** *n.* soiling; **марайдаа**= *v.* to soil, stain
- **мас** *n.* tree, wood, stick, pole; **мас ууһа** *n.* carpenter; **от-мас** *n.* vegetation; **мас кус** *n.* wood duck (*Aix galericulata*)
- **массыына** *n.* machine, automobile, car [<Russ. *машина*]; **быһар** **массыына** *n.* harvester, reaper; **иирдэр** **массыына** *n.* churn; **истэнэр** **массыына** *n.* sewing machine; **көтүтэр** **массыына** *n.* winnower
- **мат**= *v.* to deprive of something
- **матаџа** *n.* large back
- **матай**= *v.* to have a broad back
- **матараас** *n.* mattress [<Russ. *матрац*]
- **махтал** *n.* thanks, gratitude; **махтал баһыыба, баһыыба махтал** *n.* gratitude
- **махчай**= *v.* to squat
- **металл** *n.* metal [<Russ.]
- **миискэ** *n.* bowl, basin, tureen [<Russ. *миска*]
- **миин**= *v.* to ride (a horse, etc.)
- **мин** *n.* soup
- **мин** *pro.* I; **миэнэ** *pro.* mine
- **минньый**= *v.* to become sweet; **минньигэс** *a.* sweet, delicious
- **мичээр** *n.* smile; *v.* to smile; **мичилик** *n.* *сomp.* smiley
- **миэбэл** *n.* furniture [<Russ. *мебель*]
- **миэл** *n.* chalk [<Russ. *мел*]
- **миэлиссэ, миэлингсэ** *n.* mill [<Russ. *мельница*]
- **моботой** *n.* chipmunk; **моботойдьут** *n.* chipmunk hunter
- **моой** *n.* neck
- **мооньобон** *n.* black currant (*Ribes nigrum*)
- **мооньобон** *n.* northern pintail (duck – *Anas acuta*)
- **моркуоп** *n.* carrot (*Daucus carota*) [<Russ. *морковь*]
- **мороду** *n.* Baikal teal (*Anas formosa*)
- **морфология** *n.* morphology
- **мостуруской** *n.* workshop, studio, atelier [<Russ. *мастерская*]
- **мохсоџол** *n.* hawk, falcon

- **мөккүөр** *n.* argument, dispute; **мөккүс**= *v.* to argue, dispute about something
- **мөлбөй**= *v.* to become large
- **мөлтөх** *a.* weak; **мөлтөө**= *v.* to weaken, become weak
- **мөлүүк** *n.* profit
- **мөх**= *v.* to scold, swear
- **музыка** *n.* music [<Russ.]
- **муксуун** *n.* muksun (*Coregonus muksun*)
- **мунг** *n.* suffering, hardship; **мунгнаах** *a.* poor, bad-off, destitute
- **мун**= *v.* to lose one's way, become lost; **муннар**= *v.* to make lost, to lose
- **мунаах** *a.* doubtful; **муннахсый**= *v.* to doubt
- **мунду** *n.* loach (fish)
- **муннук** *n.* corner
- **мунньак, мунньах** *n.* meeting
- **мунньус**= *v.* to gather
- **мунгур** *n.* weasel (*Mustela* sp.)
- **мунгурдаах** *n.* large intestine
- **мунгха** *n.* seine, drag-net
- **мунчаар** *a.* anxious, worried; *v.* to worry
- **муора** *n.* sea [<Russ. *море*]
- **муос** *n.* horn, ivory; **муос ууһа** *n.* ivory carver
- **муоста** *n.* floor
- **муоһа cf буоһа** *n.* reins, straps; **муоһалаа**= *v.* to rein in
- **мурун** *n.* nose
- **мус**= *v.* to gather, collect; to rake
- **мутук** *n.* twig, branch, bough; **мутукча** *n.* needle (of a tree)
- **муус cf. буус** *n.* ice; **муус устаар** *n.* April (*lit.* 'ice floats')
- **мүнүүтэ** *n.* minute [<Russ. *минута*]
- **мындаа** *n.* top, peak, summit
- **мындыр** *a.* wise
- **мыыла** *n.* soap [<Russ. *мыла*]
- **мэ** *int.* Here! Take!
- **мэй** *n.* head
- **мэйин** *n.* brain
- **мэкчиргэ** *n.* owl
- **мэлдьи** *adv.* always, continually
- **мэлдьэс**= *v.* to deny, disavow, refuse to acknowledge
- **мэлий**= *v.* to perish; **мэлит**= *v.* to make perish
- **мэлий**= *v.* to disappear; **мэлигир** *a.* absent
- **мэнг** *n.* birthmark, mole
- **мэник** *a.* naughty, stupid
- **мэнгэ** *a.* eternal
- **мэнэрий**= *v.* to hallucinate, to have a headache; **мэнэрит**= *v.* to make hallucinate, to give a headache

- **мэнэх** *n. dial.* musk deer (*Moschus moschiferus*)
- **мэнээк** *n. dial.* wild reindeer
- **мэнэй** *n.* annoyance, bother [<Russ. *мешай*]; **мэнэйдээ**= *v.* to annoy, bother
- **мээнэ** *a.* useless, futile; futilely, aimlessly, purposelessly
- **мээчик** *n.* ball
- **наада** *a.* necessary, needed [<Russ. *надо*]
- **набыл** *a.* calm, relaxed, leisurely; **набылай**= *v.* to relax, become leisurely; **набылыт**= *v.* to make relax, make leisurely
- **наймы** *v.* hiring [<Russ. *найми*]; **наймылаа**= *v.* to hire
- **намый**= *v.* to weaken, soften, attunate
- **намыһах** *a.* low, short
- **намыын** *a.* calm, peaceful
- **нарын** *a.* tender
- **наскы** *n.* sox
- **начальной** *a.* beginning, elementary, initial [<Russ.]
- **наһаа** *adv.* very, a lot, too much; *a.* too much, excessive
- **ноо** *exc.* Hey! Stop!
- **нохоо** *cf.* **нокоо** *exc.* Hey you!
- **нокоо** *cf.* **нохоо** *exc.* Hey you!
- **норуот** *n.* people, populus, folk
- **нуомас** *n.* news; **сонун нуомас** *n.* news
- **нуора** *n.* swamp, thicket
- **нуорма** *n.* norm, assigned quota [<Russ. *норма*]
- **нуур** *n.* doze, slumber
- **нуучча** *a.* Russian; **нууччалыы** *n., a.* Russian (language)
- **нүөлүй**= *v.* to subside, to be satisfied; **нүөлүт**= *v.* to make subside, to satisfy
- **ньяа** *ono.* Squeak!, Meow!; **ньяа гын**= *v.* to squeak, meow
- **ньяадьы** *n.* teacher, master
- **ньяалбаан** *n.* tin, sheet metal
- **ньяат** *n.* kind of diving bird
- **ньилбэк** *n.* knee
- **ньиргий**= *v.* to thunder
- **ньирмсий**= *v.* to act stupid, naïve
- **ньирэй** *n.* (newborn) calf, young cow
- **ньиэмизт** *n.* pattern
- **ньобой** *a.* stubborn
- **ньолой**= *v.* to have a long face, to jut out (of one's face)
- **ньоолбой**= *v.* to become oval; **ньоолбуһах** *a.* oval
- **ньоохчой**= *v.* to stoop; **ньоохчобор** *a.* stooping, hunchbacked
- **ньоочох** *n.* young hare
- **ньоөкөй**= *v.* to trample down in a press
- **ньолуун** *a.* insipid, unflavored, stale

- **ньуора** *n.* njuora, Esei lake char (fish: *Salvelinus tolmachoffi*) [*<Nganasan nerl*]
- **ньургуй**= *v.* to be first, best, choice; **ньургут**= *v.* to glorify
- **ньургун** *a.* first, best, choice
- **ньургуһуун** *n.* snowdrop (plant, *Galanthus sp.*)
- **ньуур** *n.* face, countenance; surface
- **ньүөл** *n.* moisture
- **ньыла** *a.* sloping
- **ньэчимиэн** *n.* barley [*<Russ. ячмень*]
- **нэдиэлэ** *n.* week [*<Russ. неделя*]
- **нэс** *a.* stubborn
- **нэһилиэк** *n.* nasleg, village soviet [*<Russ. наслег*]
- **нэһилиэннэ** *n.* village, settlement; population [*<Russ. население*]
- **обор**= *v.* to absorb, to suck
- **оборчо** *cf.* **обоччо** *n.* tube, pipe
- **обот** *n.* appetite
- **обоччо** *cf.* **оборчо** *n.* tube, pipe
- **обуос** *n.* wagon train, caravan [*<Russ. обоз*]
- **огурсуу** *n.* cucumber [*<Russ. огурец*]
- **оҕо** *n.* child; **кыһыл оҕо** *n.* infant, baby; **оҕомсуй**= *v.* to act childish, naïve; **оҕолоо**= *v.* to nurse, babysit; **оҕоһут** *n.* nurse, babysitter
- **обонньор** (*pl.* **обонньоттор**) *n.* old man; **обонньорсуй**= *v.* to become like an old man
- **обун**= *v.* to fall
- **обунуох** *cf.* **абыных** *n.* salve
- **обуруо** *cf.* **абырыа** *n.* glass beads
- **обуруот** *n.* vegetable garden [*<Russ. огород*]; **обуруот аһа** *n.* vegetables
- **обус** *n.* ox, bull; **ат обус** *n.* bullock; **атыыр обус** *n.* stud-bull; **обуй обус** *n.* spider
- **обус**= (**охсо**=) *v.* to hit, strike; to mow; =**а** (=ыы) **обус**= *conv.* to do something quickly, unexpectedly
- **обут**= (**охтор**=) *v.* to fall, throw down
- **ой** *n.* woods, grove
- **ой**= *v.* to jump
- **ойбон** *n.* icehole
- **ойоҕос** *n.* rib; side
- **ойоос** *n.* small island, islet
- **ойох** *n.* woman, female, wife
- **ойун** (*pl.* **ойуттар**) *n.* shaman
- **ойун**= *v.* to come apart, become detached
- **ойуур** *n.* forest
- **ол** *pro.* it, that; there



- **олбуор** *n.* court, court-yard, yard, compound; **олбуор аана** *n.* gate
- **олом** *n.* ford
- **оломто** *n.* basis, foundation
- **олонхо** *n.* epic poem; **олонхоһут** *n.* epic poet
- **олоппос** *n.* chair
- **олор**= *v.* to live; to sit; (**=ыы**) **олор**= *conv.* to get ready to, to prepare to
- **олорт**= *v.* to set out
- **олох** *adv.* entirely, totally, at all
- **олох** *n.* life, behavior; status, situation, seat
- **олохсуй**= *v.* to settle
- **олунньу** *n.* February
- **олус** *adv.* quite, very
- **омурт** *n.* cavity of the mouth; *v.* to fill one's mouth
- **онг**= *v.* to gouge
- **оннук** *adv.* so, thus, that way
- **онус** *adv.* quite
- **онг**= *v.* to tear out, rip out, gouge out
- **онгкучах** *n.* cellar, basement
- **онгой**= *v.* to become open, be opened; **онгот**= *v.* to open
- **онгор**= *v.* to make, do; **онгоһук** *n.* something which has been made
- **онгочо** *n.* boat, craft [*<Mong. оһица*]
- **ообуй, ообуй обус** *n.* spider
- **оонньуу** *n.* game, sport; **оонньуур** *n.* toy, game, plaything ; **оонньоо**= *v.* to play
- **оргуй**= *v.* to boil, seethe; **оргут**= *v.* to boil, make boil
- **оргуһах** *n.* yoke
- **оргууй** *a.* quiet
- **ордук** *n.* more, better, abundance, extra
- **ордуу** *n.* camp, campsite
- **орой** *n.* top (of the head)
- **оройуон** *n.* region, rayon [*<Russ. район*]; **оройуоннаабы** *a.* regional
- **орон** *n.* land, place; bed, cot
- **ороос**= *v.* to mix up, intervene
- **оросу** *a.* late
- **орт**= *v.* to remain, be left over; **ордук** *a.* spare, left over
- **орто** *n.* middle, center, *a.* central, intermediate; **күн орто** *n.* midday, noon
- **орулуос** *n.* golden eye (duck – *Viscerphala clangula*)
- **оруобуна** *adv.* exactly
- **оруос** *n.* winter rye [*<Russ. рожь*]
- **ос** *n.* boot top

- **ос**= *v.* to heal
- **оскуола** *n.* school [<Russ. *скола*]
- **оссо** *a.* that much, so much
- **остолуобай** *n.* dining room, lunch room, cafeteria [<Russ. *столовая*]
- **остоолбо** *n.* pillar, column [<Russ. *столб*]
- **остуол** *n.* table [<Russ. *стол*]
- **остуолба** *n.* post, pole, column [<Russ. *столб*]
- **остуорас** *n.* watchman [<Russ. *сторож*]
- **от** *n.* grass, hay; **отчут** *n.* person who mows grass; **от-мас** *n.* vegetation; **от күүбэ** *a.* green; **от ыйа** *n.* July (*lit.* 'grass month'); **кэбиһиилээх от** *n.* haystack
- **от ыйа** *n.* July
- **отой** *adv.* entirely, totally, at all
- **отон** *n.* berry
- **оттон** *conj.* but, and
- **оттоо**= *n.* to light, kindle
- **оттук** *n.* fuel
- **отун**= *v.* to make fire, light, kindle
- **отут** *num.* thirty, 30
- **отуу** *n.* grass hut
- **отчуот** *n.* report, account [<Russ. *отчёт*]; **отчуоттаа**= *v.* to report, give an account on
- **оччоҕо** *adv.* then, at that time
- **оччугун** *a.* small
- **ох** *n.* arrow; **ох саа** *n.* bow
- **охсуо**= *v.* to fight
- **охтор**= *v.* to make fall, cause to fall
- **оһоҕос** *n.* intestines, guts
- **оһох** *n.* stove, oven, furnace
- **өбүй**= *v.* to burp, belch; **өбүт**= *v.* to make burp, belch
- **өй** *n.* mind, intellect, intelligence; **өйдөө**= *v.* to understand, remember; **өйдөт**= *v.* to explain; **өйдүө**= *v.* to remember, have in mind; understand; **өйдөөх** *a.* clever, smart, intelligent; **өйдөөбүмсүй**= *v.* to pretend to be clever
- **өйөө**= *v.* to support
- **өйүө** *n.* provisions, energy sack for the road; **өйөө**= *v.* to support
- **өл** *n.* exterior part of a carp
- **өл**= *v.* to die; **өлөр**= *v.* to kill, slay; **өлөрт**= *v.* to murder; **өлбүт** *a.* dead
- **өлөр**= *v.* to earn, gain; to overwork, produce
- **өлүөр** *a.* healthy
- **өө** *ex.* Oh!
- **өр** *a.* long, continued, at length
- **өр**= *v.* to knit

- **өрбөх** *n.* rags
- **өркөй**= *v.* to become enthusiastic
- **өркөн** *a.* victorious, invincible
- **өрөгөй** *n.* surface, elevation
- **өрөй**= *v.* to look up; to keep up spirits, be energetic; **өрөгөй** *n.* success, triumph
- **өрөө**= *v.* to rest, take a day off; to overnight; to spend a day;  
**өрөбүл** *n.* day off, vacation day
- **өрүс** *n.* (large) river
- **өрүт** *n.* side
- **өс** *n.* spite, hostility, enmity, hate
- **өс** *n.* word, speech; **тыл-өс** *n.* speech, language, hearsay, gossip;  
**өс киирбэх** *a.* gullible
- **өссө** *adv.* still, yet, once more, again [<Russ. ещё]
- **өстүөкүлэ** *n.* glass [<Russ. стекло]
- **өт** *n.* forest fire
- **өт**= *v.* to ooze
- **өтөн** *n.* wild dove, pigeon
- **өтөр** *a.* recent; *adv.* quickly
- **өтөх** *n.* farm
- **өтүйэ** *n.* hammer
- **өттүк** *n.* thigh
- **өтүүктээ**= *v.* to iron (clothing)
- **өһөө**= *v.* to bear a grudge against; **өһөс, өһөгөй** *n.* hostility, feud
- **өһөс** *a.* stubborn; **өһөс**= *v.* to oppose; to be stubborn, obstinate
- **өһүл**= *v.* to disentangle, dismantle, untwist; to go back on one's word
- **өһүр**= *v.* to bear a grudge against someone; **өһүргэт**= *v.* to offend;  
**өһүргэн**= *v.* to be offended; **өһүргэс** *a.* touchy, easily offended
- **па** *exc.* Ugh! Faugh! Yuck!
- **паарта** *n.* (student's) desk [<Russ. парта]
- **падэж** *n.* case (grammatical) [<Russ.]
- **парк** *n.* park [<Russ.]
- **паровой** *a.* steam-run [<Russ.]
- **партизан** *n., a.* partisan
- **пахай** *exc.* Ugh! Faugh! Yuck!
- **пахайдыгы** *a.* ugly, distasteful, obscene
- **подсвешник** *n.* candlestick [<Russ.]
- **поликлиника** *n.* general clinic [<Russ.]
- **полк** *n.* regiment [<Russ.]
- **помидор** *n.* tomato [<Russ.]
- **почта, пуочта** *n.* mail
- **председатель** *n.* chairman, president [<Russ.]
- **принцип** *n.* principle [<Russ.]
- **промышленность** *n.* industry [<Russ.]

- **пуун** *n.* point, period [**<Russ. пункт**]
- **рабочай** *n.* worker [**<Russ.**]
- **революция** *n.* revolution
- **редакция** *n.* editorial office [**<Russ.**]
- **рэмонна**= *v.* to repair, fix [**<Russ. ремонт**]
- **рэспублика** *n.* republic
- **рецепт** *n.* prescription [**<Russ.**]
- **ромб** *n.* rhombus [**<Russ.**]
- **са сгһа, ча оно.** Laugh!; **са гын**= *v.* to laugh
- **саа** *n.* gun, bow; **ох саа** *n.* bow
- **саай**= *v.* to hit; **саалын**= *v.* to bump into
- **саамай** *a.* the very
- **саараа**= *v.* to doubt, not dare; **саарангы** *a.* indecisive, uncertain
- **саас** *n.* age
- **сааскы, сааскытаабы** *a.* pertaining to spring
- **саат** *n.* shame; *v.* to be ashamed
- **сааһы** *n.* order, hierarchy
- **сабылаах** *a.* closed
- **саба** *n.* collar; border
- **сабалаа**= *v.* to begin
- **сабах** *n.* horizon
- **сайбаа**= *v.* to rinse
- **сайын** *n., adv.* summer; **сайын кыһын** *n.* the whole year
- **сайын**= *v.* to develop, become developed
- **сайыс**= *v.* to be unwilling to let someone go
- **салаа**= *v.* to lick ; **салааһын** *n.* licking; leftover food
- **салай**= *v.* to manage, direct, lead, run; **салайааччы** *n.* manager, director, leader; **салалта** *n.* government
- **салбаа**= *v.* to continue, lengthen; **салбааһын** *n.* continuing; addition
- **салт**= *v.* to be bored, fed up
- **самыыр** *n.* rain; **хаар-самыыр** *n.* rainy weather
- **санга** *a.* new
- **санга** *n.* speech; **санга-ингэ** *n.* speech; **сангар**= *v.* to speak
- **санаа** *n.* though; *v.* to think [**<Mong. санага**]; **эр санаа** *n.* courage; **санат**= *v.* to remind, resemble
- **сангардааһын** *n. comp.* update
- **сангас** *a.* daughter-in-law, sister-in-law
- **сап** *n.* thread; **тангас-сап** *n.* clothes, clothing
- **сараппайдаа**= *v.* to scratch [**<Russ. царапай**]
- **сарбий**= *v.* to shorten
- **сарсыарда** *n., adv.* morning
- **сарсын** *n., adv.* tomorrow; **сарсынгы** *a.* tomorrow's, pertaining to tomorrow
- **сарыы** *n.* suede; **сарыы кынат** *n.* bat (animal)

- **сас**= *v.* to hide (oneself); **саспыт** *a.* hidden
- **сата** *n.* bezoar stone
- **сатаа**= *v.* to know how to do something, be able to; **сатабыл** *n.* ability, skill
- **саха** *n., a.* Yakut; **саха тыл** *n.* Yakut language; **Саха Сирэ** *n.* Yakutia
- **сахсый**= *v.* to shake up
- **сахыматчыл** *n.* chess player
- **саһар**= *v.* to become yellow; **саһархай** *a.* yellow
- **саһарба** *n.* dawn
- **сибэки** *n.* flower
- **сибээ**= *v.* to smear
- **сиидэ** *n.* sieve
- **сиик** *n.* humidity
- **сиик** *n.* sap
- **сиикэй** *a.* raw
- **сиир**= *v.* to tear
- **сил** *n.* saliva; **силлээ**= *v.* to spit
- **силим** *n.* glue
- **сим**= *v.* to blink
- **сим**= *v.* to stuff in
- **симик** *a.* shy
- **симилий**= *v.* to vanish, disappear
- **симитин**= *v.* to be shy, embarrassed
- **сиппиир** *n.* broom; **сиппий**= *v.* to sweep
- **сипсий**= *v.* to whisper
- **сир** *n.* land, earth, place; *comp.* site, website; **сир аһа** *n.* berry, berries
- **сир**= *v.* to disdain, dislike, reject; **сиргэт**= *v.* to disgust; **сиргэн**= *v.* to be disgusted
- **сирдьит** *n.* guide (person)
- **сирэй** *n.* face ; individual, person; *comp.* page, webpage; **сирэй харах** *n.* face
- **сит**= *v.* to reach, attain, catch up with
- **ситим** *n.* connection, network, net
- **ситис**= *v.* to succeed, achieve
- **ситэ** *adv.* completely
- **сиэ**= *v.* to eat
- **сиэб** *n.* pocket
- **сиэл** *n.* mane
- **сиэмэх** *a.* carnivorous
- **сиэнг** *n.* carrion
- **собуй**= *v.* to replace; **солбук** *n.* replacement
- **собуруу** *n.* south; **сабуруунгу** *a.* southern, south

- **сой**= *v.* to cool down, be cooled down; **сойумтуо** *a.* quickly cooling down; **сойук** *a.* cool
- **собуйар аат** *n.* pronoun
- **соло** *n.* rank, position
- **солоо**= *v.* to clean up, clear off, tidy; to clear a forest; **солооһун** *n.* clearing, land cleared
- **солуур** *n.* bucket
- **сомобо** *a.* solid, integral
- **сон** *n.* coat (clothing)
- **соноо**= *v.* to grow stout, put on weight; **сонос** *a.* stout, plump, chubby
- **сонун** *n.* news; **сонун нуомас** *n.* news
- **соруйан** *adv.* on purpose
- **сот**= *v.* to wipe, clean; **сотун**= *v.* to wipe oneself; **соттор** *n.* towel
- **сото** *n.* shin, shank, tibia
- **соттор** *n.* towel
- **сох**= *v.* to pound in a mortar; **собох** *n.* pestle
- **соһут**= *v.* to surprise; **соһуй**= *v.* to be surprised; **соһук** *a.* unexpected
- **сөбүл**= *v.* to like
- **сөң** *a.* thick (of cream), low (of voice); *v.* to settle to the bottom of a liquid
- **сөң**= *v.* to precipitate
- **сөп** *a.* right, correct; **сөрү-сөп, сөбүс-сөп** *a.* very right, very correct
- **сөпсүө**= *v.* to approve [*<Mong. jöbšiyе-*]
- **сөтөл** *n.* cough; **сөтөлүн**= *v.* to cough
- **сөтүөлэ**= *v.* to swim
- **сөх**= *v.* to admire
- **студен(т)** *n.* student [*<Russ.*]
- **субуй**= *v.* to stretch out, make trail; **субулун**= *v.* to trail; **субуллабас** *a.* stretched out, trailing
- **субурба** *n.* sheaf of wheat
- **субуруй**= *v.* to extend, stretch, shoot up; **субурут**= *v.* to cause to extend, stretch
- **субурхай** *a.* stretched, extended
- **судургу** *a.* simple
- **сул** *a.* ragged, naked, bare; lonely
- **сулумах** *a.* unmarried, single
- **сулус** *n.* star
- **суо** *n.* greatness, respectability; *a.* huge, respected
- **суол** *n.* road, path, way; **аат-суол** *n.* fame
- **суолта** *n.* meaning
- **суон** *a.* fat, thick
- **суор** *n.* raven; **суор-тураах** *n.* carrion-crows

- **суорат** *n.* sour milk, yogurt
- **суорбан** *n.* blanket
- **суос** *n.* strictness, airs
- **суох** *v.* there is/are not, there does not exist; *adv.* no, not; *int.* no!
- **сурах** *n.* news; **сурах-саддык** *n.* gossip, rumors
- **сургуй**= *v.* to squeeze through, slip through
- **суруй**= *v.* to write; **сурут**= *v.* to make write; **сурук** *n.* writing, letter [*<*Mong. *ᠵᠢᠷᠠᠭ*]; **сурук-бичик** *n.* alphabet
- **сурук-бичик** *n.* alphabet
- **сут** *n.* hunger
- **суудам** *a.* quick, fast
- **сууй**= *v.* to wash; **суун**= *v.* to be washed
- **суул**=, **суулун**= *v.* to fall down
- **суус**= *v.* to be mistaken
- **суһал** *a.* urgent
- **сүбэ** *n.* advice; **сүбэһит** *n.* advisor
- **сүгүрүй**= *v.* to worship, revere
- **сүк**= *v.* to carry on one's back
- **сүл**= *v.* to skin, peel
- **сүннүүнэн** *adv.* overall, generally
- **сүөм** *n.* inch
- **сүөмүйэ** *n.* finger
- **сүөргү** *a.* improper
- **сүр** *n.* scarecrow
- **сүр** *n.* soul, eternal spirit; core
- **сүргэ** *n.* mood
- **сүрдьүгэс** *n.* pole serving as a basis for a fence
- **сүрүн** *a.* basic, fundamental, essential
- **сүрэх** *n.* heart; **күөх сүрэх** *n.* lazy person
- **сүт**= *v.* to lose; to disappear
- **сүүй**= *v.* to win; **сүүйтэр**= *v.* to lose
- **сүүл**= *v.* to be in heat (of animals)
- **сүүр**= *v.* to run; **көтөр-сүүрэр** *n.* animals, animal kingdom, *Animalia*; **сүүрэн**, **сүүрүк** *n.* current, flow; **сүүрүүк** *a.* disposed to run
- **сүүрбэ** *num.* twenty, 20
- **сүүс** *n.* forehead
- **сүүс** *num.* (one) hundred
- **сыа** *n.* fat, grease, oil
- **сыбах** *n.* plaster
- **сыбарый**= *v.* to step aside
- **сыл** *n.* year
- **сылаа** *n.* tiredness; **сылай**= *v.* to become tired; **сылат**= *v.* to make tired
- **сылаас** *a.* warm; **сылай**, **сылааһыр**= *v.* to become warm, warm up

- **сылай** *a.* having a poor appetite
- **сылай** *v.* to tire, become tired; **сылат** *v.* to make tire, wear out
- **сылбарый**= *v.* to be moved aside, move aside; **сылбарыт**= *v.* to (make) move aside
- **сыллаа**= *v.* to kiss
- **сымнабас** *a.* soft
- **сымса** *a.* crafty, cunning; **сымсатый**= *v.* to pretend to be crafty, cunning
- **сымса** *a.* quick, fast, rapid
- **сымса, сымсах** *a.* tasteless; **сымсай**= *v.* to become tasteless; to taste
- **сымыйа** *n.* lie; **сымыйаччы** *n.* liar
- **сымыыт** *n.* egg
- **сыннан**= *v.* to rest
- **сынтай**= *v.* to be snub-nosed; **сынтабар** *a.* snub-nosed
- **сыппах** *a.* blunt, dull
- **сырай** *n.* dial *cf* **сирэй** face
- **сырдык** *a.* light (of color), bright; **сырдаа**= *v.* to become light, bright; **сырдык саарыл** *a.* orange
- **сырыт**= *v.* to go; =**а** (=ыы) **сырыт**= *conv.* to do something habitually, continually
- **сыстыган** *a.* contagious
- **сыт** *n.* odor, smell; **сыт-сымар** *n.* strong odor, bad smell
- **сыт**= *v.* to lie (down)
- **сыттык** *n.* pillow
- **сытый**= *v.* to rot; **сытыт**= *v.* to make rot
- **сытыы** *a.* clever, cunning; **сытыымсый**= *v.* to pretend to be clever, cunning
- **сыһыамах** *a.* sociable
- **сыһыан** *n.* relation, attitude
- **сыһыар**= *v.* to attach; **сыһын**= *v.* to attach oneself to; **сыһыарыы** (**падэж**) *n.* dative, allative (case)
- **сыһыат** *n.* adverb
- **сыһын**= *v.* to stick to
- **сыыл**= *v.* to crawl
- **сыылба** *a.* lazy, sluggish
- **сыыс**= *v.* to be mistaken; **сыыһа** *n.* mistake, error; *a.* wrong
- **сэгэй**= *v.* to be slightly opened; **сэгэт**= *v.* to open slightly
- **сэдэх** *a.* rare, uncommon; sparse
- **сэлэс**= *v.* to chat about idly, make small talk
- **сэмэй** *a.* modest
- **сэмэлээ**= *v.* to reproach
- **сэниэ** *a.* well-off
- **сэниэ** *n.* energy
- **сэнэх** *a.* in good condition



- **сэргэх** *a.* brisk, lively, alert
- **сэргээ**= *v.* to show interest
- **сэттэ** *num.* seven, 7
- **сэтэ** *n.* malice
- **та** *оно.* Tap!; **та гын**= *v.* to tap
- **таабырын** *n.* puzzle
- **таай**= *v.* to guess
- **таал**= *v.* to be petrified
- **таамах** *a.* enigmatic, puzzling
- **таас** *n.* stone, rock
- **таба** *a.* correct
- **таба** *n.* reindeer (*Rangifer tarandus*); **кыыл табa** *n.* wild reindeer
- **табаары** *n.* goods
- **табах** *n.* tobacco
- **табыл, табыс** *n.* luck
- **табыс**= *v.* to be taken out; to be published
- **тайаа**= *v.* to prop, support, lean
- **тал**= *v.* to elect, choose, select; **талба** *a.* chosen, choice; **талымас** *a.* choosy; **талба** *n. comp.* menu
- **таламаһа** *n. comp.* interface
- **талкайдаа**= *v.* to push [*<Russ. толкай*]
- **тангаа**= *v. arch.* to put together pieces of material
- **тангара** *n.* God, god
- **тангас** *n.* clothes, clothing; **тангас-сап** *n.* clothes, clothing
- **тангын**= *v.* to dress oneself
- **тап**= *v.* to hit (a mark)
- **таптаа**= *v.* to love [*<Mong. tabčiya=*]; **таптал** *n.* love
- **тапыс**= *v.* to get along with
- **тараа**= *v.* to comb; **тараах** *n.* comb
- **тарай**= *v.* to become bald; **тарабас** *a.* bald
- **тарбан**= *v.* to spread, be spread
- **тарт**= *v.* to pull
- **тас** *n.* exterior, outside; **тастынг** *a.* outer; **тастынг убай** *n.* cousin
- **таскайдаа**= *v.* to carry [*<Russ. таскай*]
- **тастынг** *a.* outer; in indirect blood relationship; **тастынг убай** *n.* cousin
- **тат**= *v.* to pull
- **татым** *a.* insufficient
- **таһаар**= *v.* to publish
- **таһарыы (падэж)** *n.* ablative (case)
- **таһым** *n.* level
- **таһын**= *v.* to clap, applaud
- **телеграф** *n.* telegraph [*<Russ*]
- **тий**= *v.* to reach, arrive
- **тиир**= *v.* to pull

- **тиис** *n.* tooth, teeth
- **тик**= *v.* to sew
- **тилин**= *v.* to come to life, be revived
- **тимир** *n.* iron (metal); **тимир ууһа** *n.* ironsmith, blacksmith
- **тимир**= *v.* to drown
- **тимэх** *n.* button
- **тингилэх** *n.* claw; **киис тингилэбэ** *n.* stone bramble (*Rubus saxatilis*); **ыт тингилэбэ** *n.* cloudberry (*Rubus chamaemorus*)
- **тири** *n.* leather, hide, skin
- **тирит**= *v.* to sweat
- **тирээ**= *v.* to prop, support, lean
- **тис**= *v.* to place on a spit or skewer; to string, thread
- **тиһилик** *n.* chain
- **тиһэх** *a.* last, final
- **тиэр**= *v.* to turn inside out
- **тиэрэ** *a.* wrong
- **тобул** *n.* breakthrough, solution; *v.* to cut through, hack through; to clean through; to solve
- **тобурах** *n.* hail (weather); **тобурахтаа**= *v.* to hail
- **тобо** *int.* why?
- **тобус** *num.* nine, 9
- **тойо, тойон** *n.* boss, lord, master; **тойот** *n.* lords, masters; **тойомсуй**= *v.* to act bossy
- **токуруй**= *v.* to bend, curve; **токурут**= *v.* to make bend, curve
- **толкуй** *n.* thought [*<Russ. tolkuy*]; **толкуйдаа**= *v.* to think
- **толон** *n.* degree
- **толоон** *n.* valley
- **томоон** *n.* order
- **томтой**= *v.* to bulge; **томтобой** *a.* bulging
- **тон** *a.* frozen; **тонг**= *v.* to freeze; **тонгор**= *v.* to make freeze; **тонгот** *n.* crust of ice over snow; **тонгой, тонгуй** *a.* sensitive to cold; reserved, cold, distant
- **тонсобой** *n.* woodpecker
- **тонсуй**= *v.* to knock
- **торбос** *n.* calf (cow)
- **тот** *n.* repletion, full stomach; *a.* well-fed, full; *v.* to eat one's fill, to glut oneself; **тотор**= *v.* to feed fully, satiate
- **тоттук** *a.* rude, offensive
- **тох**= *v.* to pour, spill, throw out
- **тохтоо**= *v.* to stop; **тохтобул** *n.* stop (for a bus, rest, etc.)
- **тоһобо** *n.* nail, tack
- **тоһун**= *v.* to break, become broken
- **тоһуур** *n.* ambush; **тоһуй**= *v.* to ambush
- **төбө** *n.* head
- **төбөт** *n.* urchin, rascal, scamp

- **төгүрүк** *a.* round; **төгүрүй**= *v.* to make round; to become round; **төгүрүмтэ** *n.* circle; roundabout
- **төкүнүк** *a.* round; **төкүнүй**= *v.* to roll
- **төлөө**= *v.* to pay; **төлөбүр** *n.* payment
- **төнүн**= *v.* to return
- **төрөппүт** *n.* parent
- **төрүт** *n.* origin
- **төрүччү** *n.* genealogy
- **төһө** *int.* how much
- **тубус**= *v.* to improve, become better
- **туйах** *n.* hoof
- **тула** *n.* environs
- **тулаһа** *n.* courtyard
- **тулуй**= *v.* to endure, tolerate; **тулук** *n.* tolerance, endurance; **тулуйумтуо** *a.* enduring, tough
- **тулун**= *v.* to be pulled out
- **тума** *n.* spice
- **тумалык** *n.* specialty, hobby
- **тумул** *n.* cape, promontory
- **тумус** *n.* bill, beak
- **тунал** *a.* shining white; **туналый**= *v.* to become white, turn white; to shine; **туналыт**= *v.* to make white; to make shine
- **туой**= *v. int.* to say what?; *v.* to blabber, sing; **туйаар**= *v.* to sing (of a lark)
- **туом** *n.* custom, tradition
- **туос** *n.* birchbark
- **туох** *int.* what
- **туохтуу (падэж)** *n.* nominative (case)
- **туохтуур** *n.* verb
- **туоһу** *n.* witness, evidence
- **тур**= *v.* to stand; **=ан тур**= *conv.* to do something continuously, over a long period of time; **=а (=ыы) тур**= *conv.* to do something suddenly, quickly, immediately
- **тураах** *n.* crow; **суор-тураах** *n.* carrion-crows
- **турба** *cf дурба* *n.* pipe, tube, horn, trumpet, chimney [*<Russ. труба*]
- **тургуй**= *v.* to be renewed, revived; **тургут**= *v.* to renew, revive
- **туртай**= *v.* to become white; **туртат**= *v.* to make white, whiten
- **туртас** *n.* roe deer (*Capreolus capreolus*)
- **туруйа** *n.* crane (bird)
- **турук** *n.* status, state, condition
- **туруоруу** *n. comp.* field
- **тус** *adv.* separately; **туспа** *a.* separate
- **тус** *n. arch.* side, direction
- **тусаһа** *n.* courtyard

- **тут**= *v.* to hold, seize, grab, catch
- **тутаах** *n.* handle
- **тутай**= *v.* to diminish, dwindle, waste away; **тутах** *a.* insufficient, inadequate
- **туттуу (падэж)** *n.* instrumental (case)
- **тутул** *n.* system
- **тутум** *n.* unit of length equivalent to the length of one's fist, hand
- **туур**= *v.* to handle, heft; to pull out
- **туус** *n.* salt
- **туһа, туһан**= *v.* to use
- **туһаай**= *v.* to direct, point at
- **туһаан** *n.* subject; pertinence
- **туһалаах** *a.* beneficial
- **туһун**= *v.* to wrestle; **тустуук** *a.* able to wrestle
- **түбүк** *n.* worry; **түбүк-садьык** *n.* worries, troubles, fuss
- **түксү** *exc.* Enough!, Stop!
- **түлүн**= *v.* to rise, heave
- **түм**= *v.* to sum up, conclude; to unite; **түмүк** *v.* conclusion
- **түмэн** *n.* parliament
- **түннүк** *n.* window
- **түөлбэ** *n.* remote place, dialect
- **түөрт** *num.* four, 4
- **түөс** *n.* breast, chest; **түһүлүк** *n.* breastplate
- **түөс**= *v.* to evoke, recall (the past)
- **түөһэй**= *v.* to become senile; **түөһэт**= *v.* to make senile
- **түргэн** *a.* quick, fast; **түргэт**= *v.* to make quick, speed up
- **түс**= *v.* to fall; **бэлэскэр түһэр**= *v.* to give a hostile reception, meet with verbal abuse; **=а (ыы) түс**= *conv.* to do something suddenly, slightly, quickly
- **түү** *n.* fur, fluff; **түүтэх** *a.* fluffy
- **түүтэх** *n.* sheaf
- **түһүк** *n.* grammatical case
- **түһүлгэ** *n.* arena, forum
- **түһүмэх** *n.* chapter; round (in sports)
- **тыа** *n.* woods, forest, glen, countryside
- **тыал** *n.* wind; **тыалыр**= *v.* to blow, become windy
- **тыас** *n.* noise
- **тыатаабы** *n. euph.* bear
- **тыйыс** *a.* hard, tough, harsh; **тыйыһый, тыйыһыр**= *v.* to become hard, tough; **тыйыһыт**= *v.* to make hard, tough, toughen, harden
- **тыл** *n.* tongue, language, word; **уус тыл** *n.* eloquence; **тыл-өс** *n.* speech, language, hearsay, gossip
- **тылбаасчыт** *n.* translator
- **тылын**= *v.* to blossom, come alive
- **тымныы** *a.* cold; **тымный**= *v.* to become cold

- **тыы** *n.* skiff, boat
- **тыын** *n.* breath; *v.* to breathe
- **тыыр**= *v.* to cut open
- **тэбилик** *n.* support; bicycle
- **тэбинг** *n.* mentor; support
- **тэбээ**= *v.* to shake off
- **тэл**= *v.* to cut
- **тэлгэхэ** *n.* yard, lawn, courtyard
- **тэлгээ**= *v.* to spread, furnish, provide with bedding
- **тэллэй** *n.* mushroom; *v.* to hang out one's lower lip like a mushroom
- **тэлэй**= *v.* to reveal, disclose
- **тэнг** *a.* equal
- **тэний**= *v.* to be spread; **тэнит**= *v.* to spread
- **тэп**= *v.* to kick
- **тэрий**= *v.* to arrange, organize; **тэрилтэ** *n.* company, institution
- **тэс**= *v.* to pierce through; **тэхэгэс** *a.* pierced through
- **тэтэр**= *v.* to become rosy; **тэтэркэй** *a.* rosy
- **убаа**= *v.* to be diluted; **убат**= *v.* to dilute
- **убай** *n.* brother (elder); **тастынг убай** *n.* cousin
- **убай**= *cf* **умай**= *v.* to burn
- **угут** *n.* poultice, fomentation
- **уй**= *v.* to support, support the weight of
- **уйаа**= *v.* to weight; **уйааһын** *n.* weighing; scales
- **уйулба** *n.* emotional state
- **ук**= *v.* to put into
- **улаат**= *v.* to grow
- **уларсы**= *v.* to lend
- **уларый**= *v.* to change
- **улахан** *a.* large, big; **улаханныгы** *a.* biggish, largish
- **уллунг**, **уллунгах** *n.* sole (of foot), foot
- **улуу** *a.* great, big, large
- **умай**= *cf* **убай**= *v.* to burn; **умат**= *v.* to make/cause to burn
- **умнас** *n.* stem, stalk
- **умун**= *v.* to forget; **умнуган** *a.* forgetful
- **умус**= *v.* to dive
- **унг**= *v.* to faint
- **уйой**= *v.* to become fat; **уот**= *v.* to make fat, fatten
- **уол** (*pl.* **уолатар**) *n.* boy, son
- **уол**= *v.* to subside, go down (of water), to run dry (of a body of water); **уоллар**= *v.* to make run dry, make subside; **уолба** *n.* body of water with water having subsided
- **уон** *num.* ten, 10
- **уонна** *conj.* and
- **уоп**= *v.* to take a mouthful

- **уор**= *v.* to steal
- **уорба** *n.* suspicion
- **уос** *n.* lip, lips
- **уот** *n.* fire; **дьиэ-уот** *n.* home, family; **уоттуй**= *v.* to spoil as a result of sun or fire
- **уох** *n.* might, power; **күүс-уох** *n.* strength, power, might
- **ур** *n.* lump, knob
- **урамный** *n.* art
- **уран** *a.* refined, exquisite
- **уроок** *n.* lesson
- **урут** *adv.* previously, before; **урукку** *a.* former
- **уруһуй** *n.* painting; *comp.* image [<Russ. *рисуй*]; **уруһуйдаа**= *v.* to paint, draw
- **уст**= *v.* to float; **муус устар** *n.* April
- **утар**= *v.* to oppose, object
- **утах** *n.* thirst, beverage; **утат**= *v.* to become thirsty
- **утуй**= *v.* to sleep; **утут**= *v.* to make sleep
- **утум** *n.* heredity; system
- **уу** *n.* water; **харах уута** *n.* tear, tears; **уу-хаар** *n.* wetness, humidity; tears; snivel; melting snow; **ууһут** *n.* swimmer
- **уулун**= *v.* to melt
- **уулусса** *n.* street [<Russ. *улица*]
- **уун**= *v.* to stretch, be stretched; **ууннэр**= *v.* to make stretch
- **уур**= *v.* to place, put; to decree; **уураах** *n.* decree
- **уураа**= *v.* to kiss
- **уурай**= *v.* to stop, be dismissed; **уурат**= *v.* to dismiss, make stop
- **уус** *n.* smith; master, craftsman; **ууһумсуй**= *v.* to pretend to be a master, show off one's craftsmanship; **уус тыл** *n.* eloquence; **мас ууһа** *n.* carpenter; **тимир ууһа** *n.* ironsmith, blacksmith; **муос ууһа** *n.* ivory carver
- **уустук** *a.* complicated; **уустугур**= *v.* to become complicated
- **уу-хаар** *n.* lies, untruth
- **уһаар**= *v.* to cause to float
- **уһан** *n.* handicraft
- **уһуй**= *v.* to teach, train, habituate to
- **уһук** *n.* endpoint
- **уһул**= *v.* to take off, dismiss
- **уһун** *a.* long, tall
- **үгэ** *n.* fable
- **үгэс** *n.* custom, tradition, habit
- **үксээ**= *v.* to increase
- **үктээ**= *v.* to step; **үктэл** *n.* step
- **үллэр**= *v.* to divide, partition, distribute; **үллэһик** *n.* division, partition
- **үлүй**= *v.* to be frostbitten; **үлүт**= *v.* to cause to be frostbitten

- үлүк *n.* stock, share
- үлүн= *v.* to swell
- үлэ *n.* work; үлэлээ= *v.* to work, provide with work, go to work; үлэ–иис *n.* work, occupation; үлэ–хамнас *n.* work, professional activities, working style; үлэһит *n.* worker
- үлэс= *v.* to agree upon, arrange for, make an agreement
- үлэх *n.* reservation, contract, order
- үн(к)= *v.* to pray, request, worship, revere; үнгүү *n.* praying, worshipping
- үнкүү *n.* dance
- үнгүс= *v.* to complain
- үөн *n.* worm; үөн көйүүр *n.* worms
- үөрэн= *v.* to learn, study; үөрэт= *v.* to teach; үөрэх *n.* studies; үөрэтээччи *n.* teacher; үөрэнээччи *n.* student, pupil; үөрүйэх *n.* habit
- үөскээһин *n.* suffix, morpheme, particle
- үөх= *v.* to call names, to curse
- үөһү *n.* top, upper part
- үөһүү *a.* upper, above
- үп *n.* money; үп–ас *n.* fortune, prosperity
- үр *n.* wealth; үр харчы *n.* wealth; үр хамнас *n.* wealth
- үргээ= *n.* to pick (a flower)
- үрдүк *a.* tall
- үрүмэ *n.* cream; үрүмэтий= *v.* to become creamy
- үрүмэччи *n.* (white) butterfly
- үрүң *a.* white; үрүң көмүс *n.* silver; үрүң хара *n.* color
- үрүт *n.* top (side)
- үрэй= *v.* to destroy; үрэйлин= *v.* to be destroyed
- үрэх *n.* small river, stream, rivulet
- үс *num.* three, 3
- үт= *v.* to fry, roast on a spit, roast on embers; үтэһэ *n.* spit
- үт= *v.* to put into water
- үт= *v.* to strike, hit
- үтүгүн= *v.* to imitate
- үтүмэх *n.* fishing pole
- үтүө *a.* good, benevolent, kind, noble; үтүөр= *v.* to become better, recuperate; үтүөмсүй= *v.* to put on airs, pretend to be noble
- үтүрүй= *v.* to knock over, shove aside
- үүн= *v.* to grow; үүннэр= *v.* to make grow; үүнүү *n.* growing; harvest
- үүнүгэс *n.* shoot, sprout; puppy
- үүнэйи *n.* plant
- үүр= *v.* to drive away
- үүт *n.* hole
- үүт *n.* milk

- **үүтах** *n.* small, remote (cabin)
- **үһүй**= *v.* to allegedly say; **үһүйээн** *n.* legend
- **үчүгэй** *a.* good; **үчүгэй-үчүгэй** *a.* very good; **үчүгий-үчүгэй** *a.* very very good; **үчүгэйдик** *adv.* well
- **фонология** *n.* phonology
- **футбуол** *n.* football, soccer [*<Russ. futbol*]
- **фэрма** *n.* farm
- **хаа** *n.* slip, case, cover; box, receptacle
- **хаа** *ono.* hoarseness; **хаа гын**= *v.* to be hoarse, speak in a hoarse voice
- **хаай**= *v.* to lock up, lock in
- **хаал**= *v.* to remain, stay; **хааллар**= *v.* to leave behind, make stay; **=ан хаал**= *conv.* to do something completely, thoroughly
- **хаам**= *v.* to walk
- **хаан** *n.* blood
- **хаар** *n.* snow; **хаардаа**= *v.* to snow, remove snow, consume snow, provide with snow; **хаар-самыыр** *n.* rainy weather; **уу-хаар** *n.* wetness, humidity; snivel; melting snow
- **хаарты** *n.* cards (game) [*<Russ. karta*]
- **хаартыска** *n.* picture, photograph [*<Russ. карточка*]
- **хаас** *n.* goose; **кус-хаас** *n.* water fowl
- **хааха** *n. dial.* dried fish
- **хаахынай, хааха** *n.* small perch (fish)
- **хабах** *n.* bladder
- **хабды** *n.* partridge
- **хабылык** *v.* a type of game
- **хабыр** *a.* rude, sharp
- **хабыс**= *v.* to wrestle with; **хапсабай** *n.* wrestling match
- **хайа** *exc.* Well! What now?!
- **хайаа**= *v. int.* to do what?
- **хайбаа**= *v.* to praise; **хайбал** *n.* praise
- **хайдах** *int.* how
- **хайыс**= *n.* to turn; **хайысха** *n.* direction
- **хайыһар** *n.* skis; **хайыһардаа**= *v.* to ski
- **халаан** *n.* flood; **халай**= *v.* to overflow
- **халлаан** *n.* sky; **халлаан күөбэ** *a.* blue
- **халтарый**= *v.* to slip; **халтарыт**= *v.* to trip up, make slip; **халтархай** *a.* slippery
- **халын**= *v.* to clear up (of the sky)
- **халыып** *n. comp.* template
- **хамаба** *a.* saleable, marketable
- **хамабай** *a.* able, skillful
- **хамнаа, хамсаа**= *v.* to move; **хамнааһын** *n.* moving, movement; **хамсат**= *v.* to move, cause to move; **хамсатааччы** *n.* engine



- **хамнас** *n.* salary; **үлэ-хамнас** *n.* work, professional activities; **үр хамнас** *n.* wealth
- **хамначчыт** *n.* servant
- **хампарый**= *v.* to break into pieces; **хампархай** *a.* breakable, fragile
- **ханна** *int.* where
- **ханнык** *int.* which
- **хангсый**= *v.* to snuffle, speak through the nose; **хангсыа** *a.* snuffling, stuffy-nosed
- **хантан** *int.* from where
- **хап**= *v.* to catch; to encompass; **хабылык** *n.* game of catching sticks
- **хаппах** *n.* cover, lid
- **хаппахчы** *n.* storeroom
- **хаппыйах** *n. comp.* folder
- **хаптай**= *v.* to become flat; **хаптат**= *v.* to make flat, flatten; **хаптабай** *a.* flat; **хаптаһын** *n.* flat board
- **хапхаан** *n.* trap [*<Russ. капкан*]
- **хара** *a.* black; **хап-хара** *a.* jet black; **хара дьай** *n.* misfortune, bad luck; **хара сордоок** *a.* poor, ill-fated, misfortuned; **харатый**= *v.* to blacken, become black; **үрүг хара** *n.* color; **ийэ хара** *n.* entirety, totality
- **харай**= *v.* to hide away, take good care
- **харам** *a.* thrifty, economical
- **харанга** *a.* dark (of color); **харанга саарыл** *a.* purple, violet; **харангар**= *v.* to become dark, darken
- **харах** *n.* eye; **харах уута** *n.* tear, tears; **сирэй харах** *n.* face
- **харбаа**= *v.* to sweep; **харбыыр** *n.* broom
- **харда** *n.* reply, answer; **хардар**= *v.* to reply, answer
- **харчы** *n.* money; **үр харчы** *n.* wealth
- **харыс** *n.* care, protection; **харыһый**= *v.* to protect, care for
- **харыс**= *v.* to wrestle, butt
- **хас** *int.* how much?
- **хас**= *v.* to dig
- **хаспах** *n.* hole
- **хастаа**= *v.* to dig, scrape
- **хасыс**= *v.* to rake through, search through, ransack
- **хат** *a.* extra, additional
- **хат**= *v.* to become dry; **хатыр**= *v.* to become dry (of skin)
- **хат**= *v.* to twist, weave (a rope)
- **хата** *adv.* finally
- **хатаа**= *v.* to lock; **хатыыр** *n.* lock
- **хатан** *a.* hard, firm, strong
- **хатат** *n.* flint, flintstone
- **хатта** *n.* large intestine of a horse

- **хаттык** *n.* extra layer of clothing
- **хатылыыга** *n. comp.* frequency
- **хатын** *n.* birch (*Betula* sp.)
- **хатын** *n. dial cf хотун* lady, mistress
- **хатынғыр** *a.* slender
- **хатырык** *n.* bark, scale
- **хатыс** *n.* leather rope
- **хах** *n.* cover, skin, shell
- **хахай** *n.* lion; *v.* to growl fiercely
- **хахсый**= *v.* to cough heavily
- **хахха** *n.* shelter
- **хаһыат** *n.* newspaper, gazette [*<Russ. газета*]
- **хаһыс** *int.* which
- **хаһыы** *n.* yell, scream; **хаһыыр**= *v.* to yell, scream
- **хачайдаа**= *v. comp.* download
- **хобуо** *n.* slander; **хобуоччу** *v.* slanderer
- **хой баһа** *a.* stupid, rubbish
- **хойук** *adv. dial cf хойут* later
- **хойут** *adv.* later
- **хойуу** *v.* thick; **хойун**= *v.* to thicken
- **хол** *n.* (rear) leg
- **холбоо**= *v.* to connect; **холбос**= *v.* to unite; **холбоһук** *n.* union; **холбуу (падэж)** *n.* comitative case
- **холку** *a.* calm, relaxed
- **холоо**= *v.* to compare; **холоон** *a.* no better
- **холун**= *v.* to be defamed, disgraced
- **холуочук** *a.* tipsy; **холуочуй**= *v.* to become tipsy
- **хом** *a.* sad; **хомой**= *v.* to be sad, become sad
- **хомус** *n.* mouth harp, Jews harp
- **хон**= *v.* to stay over night, spend the night; **хоноһо** *n.* overnight guest; **хонук** *n.* overnight stay
- **хонгун**= *v.* to be torn off
- **хор** *a.* quickly consumed
- **хор**= *v.* to furrow; **хоруй**= *v.* to plough (not deeply); to shave; **хорут**= *v.* to plough (deeply)
- **хоргй**= *v.* to hunger, be hungry
- **хоргут**= *v.* to be offended
- **хороо**= *v.* to quickly consume, gobble up, to waste; **хором** *a.* quickly consumed/finishing
- **хортуоска** *n.* potato [*<Russ. картофель*]
- **хоруо** *n.* soot, coal
- **хоруолук** *n.* carbohydrate
- **хос** *a.* additional, secondary
- **хос** *n.* room
- **хоспох** *n.* small room, pantry

- хот= *v.* to defeat
- хоту *n.* north; хотунгу *a.* northern, north
- хотун (*pl.* хотут) *n.* lady, mistress
- хотуур *n.* scythe
- хоһоон *n.* poem; хоһоондъут *n.* poet; хоһуй= *v.* to sing in a poem
- хоһуун *a.* diligent, energetic
- һа *cf* са, ча *ono.* Laugh!; һа гын= *v.* to laugh
- һай *exc.* Go! (used for driving cattle)
- һат *exc.* Giddy-up!
- һуу *exc.* Yikes!; Wow!; Whew!
- ча *cf* һа, са *ono.* Laugh!; ча гын= *v.* to laugh
- чаакы *n.* cup
- чаас *n.* hour [*<Russ.* час]
- чабылбан *n.* lightning [*<Mong.* *čakilyan*]
- чай, чэй *n.* tea [*<Russ.* чай]
- чалк *exc.* Splash!
- чемпион *n.* champion [*<Russ.*]
- чинг *a.* dense; чинг-чинг *a.* very dense
- чочу *n.* whetstone; чочуй= *v.* to improve, perfect, sharpen
- чугас *a.* near, close; чугас-чугас *a.* very close; чугуус-чугас, чугыыс-чугас *a.* very very close; чугастаабы *a.* found near, close
- чугуй= *v.* to recede, back down; чугук *a.* timid, shy, cautious, wary
- чуо *adv.* exactly
- чуор *a.* sharp, keen (of hearing)
- чуораан *n.* bell
- чуумпу *a.* quiet; чуумпур= *v.* to hush, grow quiet
- чуучаах *n.* small bird
- чучуна *n.* yeti, abominable snowman
- чычаас *a.* shallow
- чэбдик *a.* healthy; чэбдигир= *v.* to become healthier
- чэл *a.* healthy
- чэпчээ= *v.* to become light; чэпчэки *a.* light
- чэр *n.* scar, callous; чэрдий= *v.* to become scarred, calloused
- чэрэниилэ *n.* ink [*<Russ.* чернила]; чэрэниилэ иһитэ *n.* inkstand, ink-holder
- шарик *n.* balloon [*<Russ.*]
- ыа *v.* to milk; ыабас *n.* milking bucket
- ыа= *v.* to milk
- ыабас, ыабайа *n.* bucket
- ыал *n.* family
- ыал *n.* neighbor [*<Mong.* *ayil*]; ыалчыт *n.* guest; ыалдьытымсый= *v.* to behave like a guest when one is not
- ыар *n.* difficulty; ыарахан *a.* difficult, heavy; ыараа= *v.* to become heavy

- **ыары** *a.* sick, ill; **ыарый**= *v.* to become sick, ill; **ыарыы** *n.* disease, illness; **ыарыһах** *a.* sick, ill
- **ыас** *n.* resin
- **ыбыс**= *v.* to close up, join tightly
- **ый** *n.* moon, month; **атырдыах ыйа** *n.* August; **балабан ыйа** *n.* September; **бэс ыйа** *n.* June; **күн ый** *n.* time
- **ый**= *v.* to point at
- **ыйаа**= *n.* to weigh; **ыйаһын** *n.* weighing; weight; scales
- **ыйаах** *n.* decree
- **ыйыннык** *n. comp.* link
- **ыйыт**= *v.* to ask; **ыйытар** *n.* question
- **ыйыһын**= *v.* to swallow
- **ык**= *v.* to press, oppose, squeeze; urge, demand; **ыкын** *a.* tight-fisted; **ыгыс**= *v.* to be squeezed, to sit close; **ыгылый**= *v.* to be pressed, squeezed; **ыгыһын**= *v.* to strain oneself
- **ыксаа**= *v.* to hurry
- **ыл**= *v.* to take; **=ан ыл**= *conv.* to do something over a short period of time, for a short duration; to do something for one's own benefit
- **ылгын чыкыйа** *n.* little, pinky finger
- **ыллаа**= *v.* to sing
- **ылыс**= *v.* to undertake
- **ымсыы** *n.* envy; **ымсыыр**= *v.* to envy
- **ынах** *n.* cow; **быаһыт ынах** *n.* cow able to slip leashes; **ынахтаа**= *v.* to provide with cows; **ынай**= *v.* to resemble a cow; **ынат**= *v.* to make resemble a cow
- **ынырык** *a.* terrible
- **ынгыыр** *n.* saddle
- **ыр**= *v.* to lose weight; **ырыган** *a.* thin, lean
- **ыраас** *a.* clean; **ырааһыр**= *v.* to become clean
- **ыраах** *a.* far; **ып-ыраах** *a.* very far; **ыраахтаабы** *a.* found far away; **ыраат**= *v.* to go far
- **ыраахтабы** *n.* czar
- **ырбай**= *v.* to become fat; **ырбат**= *v.* to make fat, fatten
- **ырыа** *n.* song; **ыллаа**= *v.* to sing; **ырыаһыт** *n.* singer
- **ырыт**= *n.* to analyze; **ырытыы** *n.* analysis
- **ыс**= *v.* to scatter, sow, sprinkle, spatter; **ыһыгын**= *v.* to drop, let fall
- **ысса** *exc.* Cold!
- **ыстан**= *v.* to jump
- **ыстаныак** *n.* (machine) bench [*<Russ. станок*]
- **ыт** *n.* dog; **ыт тигилэбэ** *n.* cloudberry (*Rubus chamaemorus*)
- **ыт**= *v.* to shoot, fire
- **ытаа**= *v.* to cry
- **ытарба** *n.* earring

- **ЫТЙЙ**= *v.* to whip cream; **ЫТЫК** *n.* utensil for whipping cream
- **ЫТЫР**= *v.* to bite, pinch; **ЫТЫРЫМ** *n.* bit, nibble
- **ЫТЫРТ**= *v.* to sneeze
- **ЫТЫС** *n.* palm (of hand); *v.* to take a handful of something
- **ЫҺААР**= *v.* to fry, grill; **ЫҺААРЫ** *n.* fried food
- **ЫҺЫАХ** *n.* summer solstice holiday
- **ЫЫР**= *v.* to divide in two; **ЫЫРААХ** *n.* division of a hoof
- **ЫЫС** *n.* smoke; **ЫЫС-БЫДААН** *n.* dense darkness, heavy mist
- **ЫЫТ**= *v.* to send, dispatch
- **Э** *int.* Huh?, *interrogative particle*
- **ЭБИЛ**= *v.* to be added
- **ЭБИЭС** *n.* sheep [*<Russ. овца*]
- **ЭБИЭТ** *n.* dinner, supper [*<Russ. обед*]; **ЭБИЭТТЭЭ**= *v.* to dine, have dinner
- **ЭБЭТЭР** *cf* **БИЭТЭР, БИИТЭР** *conj. or*
- **ЭБЭ** *n.* grandmother
- **ЭБЭНКИ** *n.* Evenki, Tungus
- **ЭБЭ** *n.* captiousness, faultfinding, nagging
- **ЭГЭ** *adv.* all the more
- **ЭДЬИЙ** *n.* sister (elder)
- **ЭДЭР** *a.* young
- **ЭДЬИЙ** *n.* aunt
- **ЭЙЭ** *n.* peace, harmony; **ЭЙЭБЭС** *a.* peaceful; **ЭЙЭЛЭЭ**= *v.* to make peace
- **ЭККИРЭЭ**= *v.* to jump up; **ЭККИРЭТ**= *v.* to chase, make jump up
- **ЭЛБЭХ** *a.* multiple, a lot, many; **ЭЛБЭЭ**= *v.* to multiply, increase
- **ЭЛИЭ** *n.* kite (bird), hawk, vulture
- **ЭЛЫЙ**= *v.* to cut thin
- **ЭЛЭЙ**= *v.* to wear out, become worn out; **ЭЛЭТ**= *v.* to wear out, make wear out
- **ЭЛЭЭ**= *v.* to go around in a flighty manner
- **ЭМ**= *v.* to suck
- **ЭМИС** *a.* fat
- **ЭМИЭ** *adv.* too, also
- **ЭМИСКЭ** *adv.* at once
- **ЭМП** *n.* medicine; **ЭМТЭЭ**= *v.* to treat medically, to doctor; **ЭМЧИТ** *n.* physician, doctor
- **ЭМТИЭКЭ** *n.* pharmacy [*<Russ. аптека*]
- **ЭМЭ** *det.* some, any (used only with pronouns)
- **ЭМЭЭХСИН** (*pl.* **ЭМЭЭХСИТТЭР**) *n.* old woman
- **ЭН** *pro.* you (singular); **ЭЙИЭНЭ** *pro.* yours
- **ЭНДЭЙ**= *v.* to make mistakes; **ЭНДИЭ** *a.* wrong
- **ЭНГЭР** *n.* skirts
- **ЭП**= *v.* to add; **ЭБИИ** *n.* addition; **ЭБИИЛИК** *n.* bonus, addition
- **ЭР** *n.* man, male; **ЭРДЭЭХ** *a.* masculine; **ЭР САНАА** *n.* courage

- **эр**= *v.* to be; =**ан эр**= *conv.* to begin to do something and continue doing so
- **эрбии** *n.* saw (tool); **эрбээ**= *v.* to saw
- **эрбэх** *n.* thumb, big finger; big toe
- **эргий**= *v.* to turn around, whirl, spin; **эргит**= *v.* to make turn around
- **эргимтэ** *n.* circle, sphere of action
- **эргин** *n.* environs, neighborhood
- **эргин** *n.* trade, commerce
- **эргэ** *a.* old, ancient (of things)
- **эрдий** *n.* oar
- **эрдэ** *adv.* early
- **эрий**= *v.* to twist, turn; **эрилин**= *v.* to twist, turn, be twisted, turned
- **эрис**= *v.* to wrestle, struggle with
- **эриэн** *n.* motley, spotted
- **эриэппэ** *n.* turnip [*<Russ. репа*]
- **эрт**= *v.* to row
- **эртэбэс** *n.* boot
- **эрчий**= *v.* to exercise, train, develop
- **эрэ** *det, a.* just, only, but; some, any (with pronouns)
- **эрэгэр** *adv.* always
- **эрэй** *n.* suffering, misery, trouble, hardship; **эрэй-буруй** *n.* suffering, hardship
- **эрэкэрдийн** *n.* record-breaker [*<Russ. рекордист*]
- **эрэл** *a.* reliable, safe, trustworthy
- **эрэн**= *v.* to hope, rely upon; **эрэннэр**= *v.* to promise
- **эрэсинэ** *n.* resin [*<Russ. ресин*]
- **эрэт** *n.* fine fellow, good lad
- **эс**= *v.* to destroy; explode
- **эс**= *v.* to shoot, pull a trigger; **эһилин**= *v.* to be done away with
- **эт** *n.* flesh, meat; **этимсэк** *a.* meat-loving, carnivorous; **этчит** *n.* butcher, meat-cutter; **эттээ**= *v.* to butcher, to cut meat
- **эт**= *v.* to say; **этин** *n.* sentence, proposition
- **этигэн** *a.* sonorous, resonant
- **этин** *n.* thunder; **этингнээх самыыр** *n.* thunderstorm
- **этис**= *v.* to argue, quarrel; **этиһиик** *a.* quarrelsome, argumentative
- **эттик** *n.* body (in physics)
- **этэрбэс** *n.* boot, soft-soled shoe
- **эчэт**= *v.* to chop up, cut up
- **эһиги** *pro.* you (plural); **эһиэнэ** *pro.* yours
- **эһэ** *n.* grandfather
- **эһэ** *n.* bear; **эһэлээ**= *v.* to hunt bears
- **эһээ** *int.* huh?, what?
- **ээ** *exc.* yes, oh!

- **ээбэ** *n.* sarcasm; **ээбий** *a.* sarcastic
- **юрист** (*pl.* юристар) *n.* lawyer, jurist [<Russ.]

## Bibliography

- Kirişciođlu, M. Fatih. Saha (Yakut) Türkçesi Grameri. Atatürk Kültür, Dil Ve Tarih Yüksek Kurumu Türk Dil Kurumu Yayınları. 2nd ed. Vol. 594. Ankara: Türk Dil Kurumu, 1999.
- Krueger, John R. Yakut Manual: Area Handbook, Grammar, Graded Reader, and Glossary. Uralic and Altaic Series. Bloomington: Indiana University, 1962.
- Vinokurova, Nadezha. "Lexical Categories and Argument Structure: A Case Study with Reference to Sakha." PhD diss, Universiteit Utrecht, 2005.