The Semantics of Degree

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Course Description

This seminar will investigate the expression of gradability, comparison and degree in natural language. The course will address the following major issues, though we may also include other topics according to the interests and direction of the class:

- The underlying semantic representation of expressions of degree
- The linguistic significance of scalar representations
- The syntax and semantics of comparative constructions, and the implications of comparatives for other aspects of the grammar
- The semantics of degree and the role of scalar representations in grammatical categories other than gradable adjectives

Course requirements

Students are expected to do the assigned readings and to participate fully in the classroom discussion. Students will also be required to write a research paper for the course. The topic should be selected in consultation with the instructors no later than the tenth week of the course. During the final week of classes, we will have a research seminar in which students will present the results of their research.

Preliminary Schedule

The following is a tentative schedule for the semester, which we will adjust as we go along depending on the interests of the participants. Additional readings may be added, and some of the readings listed may be deleted. An up-to-date listing of the topics and readings for upcoming classes will be made available on the course website at:

http://norbert.mit.edu/24/24.979/f02/index.html

Hardcopies of the readings for the course will be made available outside Irene's office, and electronic versions (when available) will be put on the web. Optional background readings are listed in parentheses.

Week 1: Capturing gradability

Grading in natural language Vague predicates	(Sapir 1944) Klein 1980; (Kamp 1975)
Week 2: Introducing degrees	
Degrees and degree relations	Cresswell 1977; (Bierwisch 1989, pp. 73-139)

Scale structure and degree modification Relative vs. absolute gradable adjective	
Week 4: The grammar of vagueness	
Fixing the standard of comparison	Graff 2000; Kennedy 2002; (Barker 2002)
Week 5: Comparison and logical form	1
Degree quantifiers vs. degree relations 1984; Heim 1985)	Kennedy 1999, ch. 1; Heim 2000; (von Stechow
Week 6: Comparison and logical form	2
Superlatives Comparative conditionals	Sharvit and Stateva 2000; (Farkas and Kiss 2000) Beck 1997
Week 7: Comparison and logical form	3
Quantifier scope in comparatives	Schwarzschild and Wilkinson 2002
Week 8: Polarity	
Comparison and polar opposition Comparison and negative polarity	Kennedy 2001; (Bierwisch 1989, pp. 139-175;) Rullmann 1995, ch. 2
Week 9: Comparative NPs	
Comparative quantifiers	Hackl 2000
Week 10: The grammar of measureme	nt
Partitives and related matters	Schwarzschild 2002
Week 11: Reference and degree	
Amount relatives Gr	rosu and Landman 1998; (Carlson 1977; Heim 1987)
Week 12: Aspect and degree	
Telicity corresponds to degree of chang	Kennedy and Levin 2002
References	
Barker, Chris. 2002. The dynamics of	vagueness. Linguistics and Philosophy 25:1–36.
Beck, Sigrid. 1997. On the semantics of ophy 20:229–271.	of comparative conditionals. Linguistics and Philos-

Week 3: A semantic typology of gradable predicates

- Bierwisch, Manfred. 1989. The semantics of gradation. In *Dimensional adjectives*, ed. Manfred Bierwisch and Ewald Lang, 71–261. Berlin: Springer-Verlag.
- Carlson, Greg N. 1977. Reference to kinds in English. Doctoral Dissertation, University of Massachusetts, Amherst.

- Cresswell, M. J. 1977. The semantics of degree. In *Montague grammar*, ed. Barbara Partee, 261–292. New York: Academic Press.
- Farkas, Donka F., and Katalan È. Kiss. 2000. On the comparative and absolute readings of superlatives. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 18.3:417–455.
- Graff, Delia. 2000. Shifting sands: An interest-relative theory of vagueness. *Philosophical Topics* 20:45–81.
- Grosu, Alexander, and Fred Landman. 1998. Strange relatives of the third kind. Natural Language Semantics 6:125–170.
- Hackl, Martin. 2000. Comparative quantifiers. Doctoral Dissertation, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
- Heim, Irene. 1985. Notes on comparatives and related matters. Unpublished ms., University of Texas, Austin.
- Heim, Irene. 1987. Where does the definiteness restriction apply? Evidence from the definiteness of variables. In *The representation of (in)definiteness*, ed. Eric Reuland and Alice ter Meulen, chapter 2, 21–42. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Heim, Irene. 2000. Degree operators and scope. In *Proceedings of SALT X*. Ithaca, NY: CLC Publications.
- Kamp, J.A.W. 1975. Two theories of adjectives. In *Formal semantics of natural language*, ed. Edward Keenan, 123–155. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kennedy, Christopher. 1999. Projecting the adjective: The syntax and semantics of gradability and comparison. New York: Garland. (1997 UCSC Ph.D thesis).
- Kennedy, Christopher. 2001. Polar opposition and the ontology of 'degrees'. Linguistics and Philosophy 24:33–70.
- Kennedy, Christopher. 2002. The grammar of vagueness. Ms., Northwestern University.
- Kennedy, Christopher, and Beth Levin. 2002. Telicity corresponds to degree of change. Unpublished ms., Northwestern University and Stanford University.
- Kennedy, Christopher, and Louise McNally. 2002. Scale structure and the semantic typology of gradable predicates. Unpublished ms.
- Klein, Ewan. 1980. A semantics for positive and comparative adjectives. Linguistics and Philosophy 4:1–45.
- Rullmann, Hotze. 1995. Maximality in the semantics of wh-constructions. Doctoral Dissertation, University of Massachusetts, Amherst.
- Sapir, Edward. 1944. Grading: A study in semantics. Philosophy of Science 11:93–116.
- Schwarzschild, Roger. 2002. The grammar of measurement. In *Proceedings of SALT XII*, ed. Brendan Jackson. Ithaca, NY: CLC Publications.
- Schwarzschild, Roger, and Karina Wilkinson. 2002. Quantifiers in comparatives: A semantics of degree based on intervals. Natural Language Semantics 10:1–41.
- Sharvit, Yael, and Penka Stateva. 2000. Against 'long' movement of the superlative operator. In Proceedings of SALT X, 185–202. Ithaca, NY: CLC Publications.

von Stechow, Arnim. 1984. Comparing semantic theories of comparison. Journal of Semantics 3:1–77.

Unger, Peter. 1975. Ignorance. Oxford: Clarendon Press.